**John Bartram**

- Founded the American Philosophical Society with Benjamin Franklin
- Collected seeds and plant specimens, establishing a trans-Atlantic hub of plant exploration through his exchanges with London merchant Peter Collinson
- Gathered the most varied collection of North American plants in the world
- In 1765, was appointed the “Royal Botanist” by King George III.

**Primary Sources**

*The correspondence of John Bartram, 1734-1777*
In this historically significant volume, America's ranking botany biographers present all 602 letters known to exist that were written to or from John Bartram, one of the most important scientific figures of the eighteenth century.
Edited by Edmund Berkeley and Dorothy Smith Berkeley, published 1992
Call number: QK31.B3 A4 1992

*John and William Bartram's America; selections from the writings of the Philadelphia naturalists*
Here are the journals of these men, who were contemporaries and friends of Benjamin Franklin, and founders of the first botanical garden in the Western Hemisphere. The journals give a vivid picture of our 18th Century wilderness.
Edited with an introd. by Helen Gere Cruickshank, published 1957
Call number: Gb .2511

*Observations on the inhabitants, climate, soil, rivers, productions, animals, and other matters worthy of notice*
“Made by Mr. John Bartram, in his travels from Pensilvania to Onondaga, Oswego and the lake Ontario, in Canada; to which is annex'd a curious account of the cataracts at Niagara; by Mr. Peter Kalm, a Swedish gentleman who travelled there.”
by John Bartram, published 1751
Call number: Vd* .2 v.3

*Will of John Bartram*
Call number: Gen Z26
William Bartram journals 1773-1777
Contains: John Bartram's "Journal through the Catskill mountains with Billy," 1753; a portion of his observations made on his journey through the Carolinas, Georgia and Florida, 1765; and William Bartram's portions of his "Travel through the Carolinas, Georgia and East and West Floridas, 1773-77."
Call number: MFILM F 311.5 .B37

("Catalogue of trees, shrubs, and herbaceous plants, indigenous to the United States of America: cultivated and disposed of by John Bartram & Son, at their botanical garden, Kingsess, near Philadelphia" 1802, from the Historical Society of Pennsylvania in the Library Company of Philadelphia, Call number: Am 1802 Tho, Digital Archive item #2037)

Secondary Sources

John Bartram, botanist
by Dr. William Sheinline Middleton, published 1925
Call number: Gb .252

Bartram's Garden, Philadelphia, PA
"John Bartram born near Darby, Pa., 23rd March, 1699[,] died at Bartram's Garden, 22nd September, 1777".
by Elizabeth O. Abbott, published 1915
Call number: UPA/Pam QK 73.U62 B373 1915

Colonial botanist, self-taught, filled European gardens
Smithsonian v. 8, no. 7, October, 1977, p. 122-129
by Joseph Kastner
Call number: UD .97481 v.8