



The Historical
Society of
Pennsylvania

Collection 3063

**Thelma McDaniel
Collection**

1935-1989

6 boxes (237 folders), 1 flat file, 3.5 lin. feet

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Processing Completed: March 2009
Restrictions: None
Related Collections at HSP: Justine J. Rector papers (MSS 76, 3088, PG 269)

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Abstract

Thelma McDaniel was a collector of the radical literature of the civil rights, black power, and communist movements in the United States and African solidarity movements abroad. As a resident of Philadelphia, she collected a variety of documents from mostly local organizations, including flyers; pamphlets; and newspapers expressing the sentiments, attitudes, philosophies, strategies, and tactics of these various movements and participating groups and organizations. Although there is little information on McDaniel's life story or her participation in the activities of the civil rights and black power movements, her collection documents the socio-cultural and political dynamics of the African American and multiracial struggles throughout the country. This collection is rich in documenting the on-the-ground activities of the organizing that took place primarily in Philadelphia, as well as other parts of the United States and Africa.

Background note

The 1940s post-war period in African American communities saw an increase in concerns for workers' rights, which linked African American national and local politics with the political agenda of the Communist Party. This relationship, however, was solidified with the CP commitment to racial equality as demonstrated through their support of the young African American men who were charged with rape of white women in Scottsboro, Alabama in 1931. Taking note of the CP's participation, much of the African American community responded by collaborating with or joining the organization. Philadelphia as well as other northern cities saw increased involvement of the Communist Party members in African American community-based groups. This was just one way in which African Americans carved out spaces to articulate their demands, form organizational units, and develop their platforms during this period.

The civil rights and black power periods in the 1950s and 60s have received attention from many historians who have provided a narrative and a body of work on those movements' strategies, politics, and contestations over rights, liberties, and inequalities. While these movements took place on many fronts with many aims and locations, there has remained a geographical bias. Historian Matthew Countryman asserts that the general narrative of the civil rights movement privileges the rural south over northern urban spaces. In his text *Up South*, Countryman (2006) suggests that “. . . the modern

civil rights movement was as much a product of the black experience of racial oppression in the urban North as it was of life in the segregated South” (4). In fact, much of the drama of the civil rights and black power movements is demarcated by the organizing and street uprisings that took place in many urban neighborhoods over inequality in the labor markets, residential neighborhoods, public schools, and other local governmental and institutional barriers.

Philadelphia is such a place where political organizing and activism were prominent and greatly influential in affecting local and national policies regarding civil rights. Evidence suggests that “. . . it was within black Philadelphia that the call for Black Power, and in particular the call for community control, had its greatest impact, inspiring a broad range of organizing initiatives designed to democratize black leadership in the city and guarantee a voice for the black working-class majority in the governance of their communities and city” (Countryman 2006: 3). This shift took place as a result of African American perceptions (and lived experience) that the city lacked concern for racial equality and African American well-being more generally. Along with this shift on ideological grounds came a shift in strategies, tactics, and coalition building, as documented here in this collection.

Scope & content

The Thelma McDaniel collection consists of printed materials, ephemera, and other items from 1935 to 1989 spanning the breadth of the civil rights and black power movements in Philadelphia. This small collection documents the ways in which African Americans and whites participated in the radical movements against inequality in the United States. The bulk of the material is specifically related to organizations and political activism in Philadelphia.

Box 1 contains flyers, posters, broadsides, brochures, reports, and photographs dating from 1942 to 1979 that advertise various socio-cultural, political, or artistic/entertainment events and activities. There are also some documents such as the Black American Heritage Flag and an unsigned letter to Afro-American Brothers and Sisters. Other items in this box include flyers promoting demonstrations in support of Africa and African American cultural, artistic, and entertainment events. Folder 1 also contains documents about the March on Washington, such as two flyers and one letter (1963) signed by Samuel L. Evans who was the chairman of the Philadelphia division for the 1963 March on Washington organizing committee. The Vietnam War Activism folder contains nine flyers that announce protest rallies from several organizations featuring various images of Malcolm X, G.I.s, and Vietnamese people. There is also a folder of photographs of the bombing of the 16th Street Church in Birmingham, Alabama in 1963. The oversized posters, broadsides, and bumper stickers are housed in the flat file, which feature many individuals such as Huey P. Newton, Angela Davis, Gus Hall, Jarvis Tyner, Paul Robeson, Henry Winston, and Fred Hampton. Printed on the reverse side of the Huey P. Newton poster is his message to the Revolutionary People’s Constitutional Convention held September 5, 1970 in Philadelphia. Additionally, there is an original flag from the 1963 March on Washington.

Box 2 contains flyers, broadsides, brochures, and other publications of seventy-four local and national civil rights and political organizations that were instrumental in advocating for and/or shifting social policy in the United States. The first folder includes three flyers from activist coalition groups in Philadelphia promoting boycotts and protest rallies, such as the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and the Congress for Racial Equality (CORE). The other two flyers are reflective of the selective patronage movement in which American preachers, starting around 1960, called for boycotts and employment opportunities for local community members. Among the many influential groups, there is a folder with a documents published by the Black Liberation Army entitled "Message to the Black Movement: A Political Statement from the Black Underground," which explains their platform and positions on liberation politics and philosophy. Several documents of the political affairs like the March on North Carolina are included in the National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression folder. Also, there is a folder containing many documents produced by the local Philadelphia chapter of the Black Panther Party, explaining political positions, announcing demonstrations, and reporting on the many contested affairs with local and federal agencies.

The newsletters, journals, magazines, and other booklets in Box 3 are on a variety of topics related to the African American experience in the United States; however, the majority of the publications concern the civil rights and Black Power movement. The local publications include a newsletter entitled *Black America*, published by the Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM); it has articles by Max Stanford, Ph.D. ((Muhammad Ahmad), a historian, educator, and activist, and an article by Robert F. Williams, who is known for his role in the Monroe, North Carolina chapter of the NAACP and his book, *Negroes With Guns. The Black Ghetto* is another local newsletter published by the Groovers "to educate and bring South and West Philly closer together physically" and, further, "to educate Black people to a 'Black' [sic] point of view."

National publications include academic journals and magazines. There are two issues of *The African Scholar: Journal of Research and Analysis* featuring articles on African politics and history, such as an article written by Dr. Ali A. Mazrui, a prominent African historian and educator, entitled "Uganda's Diplomatic Style: An Outline," and an interview with Charles 3X Kenyatta, who worked and organized with Malcolm X and was the leader of the Mau Mau Party based in Harlem. A single issue of the *Insurgent: The National Magazine of the W. E. B. DuBois Clubs of America* (1966) features a poem by Julian Bond and articles that discuss the Vietnam war and anti-imperialist activism and commentary. Similarly, the publication *Masses and Mainstream* is a progressive scholarly journal with articles on politics, history, philosophy, and social thought; its contributors include Herbert Aptheker, historian and activist; William Z. Foster, a leader of the Communist Party; and Patrice Lumumba, prime minister of the Congo.

Boxes 4 and 5 contain flyers, announcements, and a variety of publications written by and/or on African American and white scholars, activists, and politicians. Among the more than seventy-nine people represented is activist and educator Angela Davis. Most of the material in Folder 15 (1971-1984) is related to the activism surrounding the Angela Davis arrest and trial, which includes *A Political Biography of Angela Davis* written by the New York Committee to Free Angela Davis and a *Free Angela* newsletter

circulated by the National United Committee to Free Angela Davis. Another famous figure of the civil rights and black power movements is James Forman, who was active in both the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee and the Black Panther Party. Folder 23 contains a six-page manifesto that Forman delivered at the National Black Economic Development Conference in Detroit, Michigan in 1969 entitled *To the White Christian Churches and the Jewish Synagogues in the United States of America and all other Racist Institutions*. Lesser known but quite representative of the African American presence in the Communist Party is Charlene Mitchell, the first African American woman to run for president of the United States, in 1968. In Folder 47 are two copies of the *Vote Communist* newsletter that features the campaign platform of Mitchell and her running mate, Michael Zagarell. Anthony Monteiro was another major African American leader within the Communist Party. He is most known for his role in the local politics of Philadelphia as an activist and organizer. Folder 49 contains several items that highlight the political campaign he ran in 1972 for 3rd congressional district as a Communist Party candidate organizing in the local neighborhoods of Philadelphia.

Lastly, in Box 6 are several African American and white newspapers that feature stories on African and African American culture, business, politics, activism, social and civic organizations, and Temple University, among other local and national affairs. Most of the newspapers are represented by single issues with multiple issues of only a few, like the *The Black Panther* (1969-1972) and *Temple Free Press* (1968-1970). Similar to the other items discussed above, the newspapers delineate the African American freedom struggle for rights in the United States. With exception, other issues like that of the students' campus struggle and anti-war activism are also included.

Separation report

None.

Related materials

At HSP:

Justine J. Rector papers (MSS 76, 3088, PG 269)

Bibliography

Countryman, Matthew J. *Up South: Civil Rights and Black Power in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2006.

Franklin, John Hope. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of Negro Americans*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1980.

Record, Wilson. *The Negro and the Communist Party*. New York: Atheneum, 1971.

Saunders, John A. *100 Years After Emancipation: History of the Philadelphia Negro 1787 to 1963*. Free African Society, 1966.

Subjects

Black Panther Party--Newspapers--History
Black power--Pennsylvania--Philadelphia--History--20th century
Civil rights--Pennsylvania--Philadelphia
Radicalism--Pennsylvania--Philadelphia--History--20th century

Davis, Angela Y. (Angela Yvonne), 1944-
Davis, Benjamin J. (Benjamin Jefferson), 1903-1964
Jackson, James E., 1914-2007
Hall, Gus, 1910-2000
Monteiro, Tony (Anthony Monteiro)
Winston, Henry, 1911-1986

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith
A. Philip Randolph Institute
Black Panther Party
Communist Party of the United States of America. Pennsylvania.
National Alliance against Racist and Political Repression (U.S.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Philadelphia (Pa.). Commission on Human Relations
Revolutionary Action Movement

Administrative Information

Restrictions

The collection is open for research.

Acquisition information

Purchase, 2003.

Accession #2003.009

Preferred citation

Cite as: [Indicate cited item or series here], Thelma McDaniel collection (Collection 3063), The Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

Box and folder listing

Box 1. Special Events and Topics

Folder title	Date	Box	Folder
Africa, Protest Flyers	1971, n.d.	1	1
African American Cultural, Artistic, and Entertainment Events	1950-1989, n.d. (Bulk 1962-1972)	1	2
Albert Saifer, Publisher	n.d.	1	3
Black American Heritage Flag	n.d.	1	4
Black Buyer's Guide	1968	1	5
Black History in Pennsylvania Conference	1978	1	6
Black History Project, Ohio Historical Society	n.d.	1	7
Conference on Education and Race Relations (Atlanta, Ga.)	1942	1	8
Letter to African American Brothers and Sisters	n.d.	1	9
March on Washington	1963	1	10
Miscellaneous Items	n.d.	1	11
Mr. Claude's Writing Venture	n.d.	1	12
Negro History Week	1952-1963, n.d.	1	13
Rural Affairs	1969, n.d.	1	14
Tenth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights	1958	1	15
Vietnam War Activism	n.d.	1	16
Williams, Smith, and Moore vs. City of Kansas City	1952	1	17
16 th Street Church Bombing (Birmingham, Alabama)	1963	1	18
Posters and Broadsides	1942-1979, n.d.	N/A	FF1

Box 2. Local and National Civil Rights/Black Power Organizations

Folder title	Date	Box	Folder
Activist Coalitions in Philadelphia	1966-1971, n.d.	2	1

African Aid Committee	n.d.	2	2
African American Repatriation Association	n.d.	2	3
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights, The	ca 1956	2	4
American Baptist Convention	1962	2	5
A. Philip Randolph Institute	1966	2	6
Anti-Defamation League of B'Nai B'Rith (New York, N.Y.)	1954-1957, n.d.	2	7
Arkansas Council of Human Relations	n.d.	2	8
Black History Museum Committee	1970	2	9
Black Liberation Army	n.d.	2	10
Black Panther Party	1968-1971, n.d.	2	11
Bowser '79 Campaign Committee, Inc.	1979	2	12
California Emergency Defense Committee	1953	2	13
California Federation for Civic Unity	1949	2	14
Chicago Commission on Human Relations	1964	2	15
Christian Friendliness, Department of (New York, N.Y.)	1957	2	16
Civil Rights Congress	n.d.	2	17
Commission on Human Rights (Philadelphia, Pa.)	1956, n.d.	2	18
Committee for a Free South	n.d.	2	19
Communist Party of Eastern Pennsylvania	n.d.	2	20
Communist Party of Puerto Rico	1953	2	21
Cooperating Council of Agencies Serving Negro Youth	1942	2	22
Coordinated Citizens Concerned, The	n.d.	2	23
Congress of Afrikan People	n.d.	2	24
Council on African Affairs	n.d.	2	25
Emergency Conference Committee	n.d.	2	26
Fair Employment Practice Commission	n.d.	2	27
Fisk University, Institute of Race Relations	1954	2	28

Freedom Action Committee	n.d.	2	29
Free Library of Philadelphia, The	n.d.	2	30
Frederick Douglas Educational Center and Resource Guide	1952-1982	2	31
The Great American Negro Calendar	1972	2	32
International Black Workers Congress	n.d.	2	33
International Union of Students, Published by New Foundations	n.d.	2	34
Joint Committee to Secure a Fair Trial for the Trenton Six	ca 1951	2	35
Joint Revolutionary Movement	1970	2	36
Leadership Training, Christian Social Relations and National Council of American Baptist Women	ca 1961	2	37
Malcolm X Party, The	1974, n.d.	2	38
The Maryland Commission on Interracial Problems & Relations and The Baltimore Commission on Human Relations	1955	2	39
Nassau County Brotherhood Committee	n.d.	2	40
National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression (Boston, Philadelphia, and New York)	1974, n.d.	2	41
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People	1943-1966	2	42
National Committee for Human Rights	1965	2	43
National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax	n.d.	2	44
National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership	1953, n.d.	2	45
National Council of Churches of Christ	1967, n.d.	2	46

National Council of the Churches of Christ in U.S.A., United Church of Christ, The Anti-Defamation League of B’Nai B’rith, and The United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.	1958	2	47
National Education Dept., Communist Party (California and New York)	1947-1949	2	48
Non-Partisan Committee for the Election of Negroes to Public Office	n.d.	2	49
Office of War Information	n.d.	2	50
Operation Freedom	1961-1964	2	51
Organization of Afro-American Unity, Inc. (OAAU)	1968	2	52
Ormsby Village for Youth Foundation	n.d.	2	53
Philadelphia Coalition Against Police Abuse	1979	2	54
Philadelphia Christian Leadership Conference	1968, n.d.	2	55
Philadelphia Ethical Society	n.d.	2	56
Philadelphia Women’s Committee for Equal Justice	n.d.	2	57
Plainfield Joint Defense Committee	n.d.	2	58
Progressive Party	1948	2	59
Public Affairs Committee (New York, N.Y.)	1954-1956	2	60
Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM)	n.d.	2	61
Rural Advancement Fund of the National Sharecroppers Fund	n.d.	2	62
Socialist Workers Party (Clifton DeBerry & Edward Shaw and Andrew Pulley & Linda Jemess)	1964-1972, n.d.	2	63
Students for Democratic Action	n.d.	2	64
Teachers for Integrated Schools	1963	2	65
Unitarian Universalist, Black Affairs Council, Inc.	ca 1968	2	66
Universal Negro Improvement Association	n.d.	2	67
United Public Workers of America, CIO	n.d.	2	68

United States National Student Association and Anti-Defamation League of B’Nai B’rith	1955	2	69
Urban League of Greater Little Rock	n.d.	2	70
Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom	ca 1971	2	71
Workers Defense League	1945	2	72
Writer’s War Board, The (New York, N.Y. – Columbia University)	1945	2	73
YMCA-YWCA Development Program	n.d.	2	74

Box 3. Publications

Folder title	Date	Box	Folder
<i>African Scholar, The</i>	1969	3	1
<i>Africa Today</i>	1964	3	2
<i>Afro-Am Speaks (A publication of Afro-Am. Alliance)</i>	n.d.	3	3
<i>Black America</i>	1963	3	4
<i>Black Dialogue</i>	1967	3	5
<i>Black Fire</i>	1975	3	6
<i>Black Ghetto, The</i>	1968-1972, n.d.	3	7
<i>Black House News</i>	1967, n.d.	3	8
<i>Black Liberation Journal</i>	1976-1981	3	9
<i>Black Theatre</i>	n.d.	3	10
“Black Unity”	ca 1966	3	11
<i>Chronicle, The</i>	1954	3	12
<i>Clearinghouse News</i>	1975	3	13
<i>Core-Lator</i>	1963	3	14
<i>Correspondence</i>	1964	3	15
<i>Daily World, The</i>	n.d.	3	16
<i>Engage/ social action</i>	1984	3	17
<i>Hammer and Steel Newsletter</i>	1965	3	18
<i>Highlander Reports</i>	1956	3	19
<i>Insurgent: The National Magazine of the W. E. B. DuBois Clubs of America</i>	1966	3	20
<i>Issues: Philadelphia Housing Association</i>	1958	3	21

<i>Jupiter Island Weekly Bulletin, The</i>	1961	3	22
<i>Latin American Facts</i>	1952	3	23
"Let Freedom Ring"	1953-1965	3	24
<i>Liberation (An Independent Monthly)</i>	1965	3	25
<i>Liberation! (A Publication in Support of the ANC, SWAPO, and The Front Line States)</i>	1988	3	26
<i>Liberator</i>	1966-1969	3	27
<i>Liberty</i>	1981	3	28
<i>Look</i>	1960	3	29
<i>Masses and Mainstream</i>	1946-1961	3	30
<i>Monthly Report</i>	1972-1974	3	31
<i>Negro Book Club News Newsletter</i>	1968	3	32
<i>Negro History News</i>	1964	3	33
<i>The Negro Longshoreman</i>	1952	3	34
<i>The New African</i>	1967	3	35
<i>New Horizons for Youth</i>	1964	3	36
<i>newsCAP</i>	1971	3	37
<i>New York Herald Tribune</i>	1957	3	38
<i>The Pennsylvania Edition of the Workers (Newsletter)</i>	n.d.	3	39
<i>RAM Speaks: A Free Community Service</i>	1963	3	40
<i>Rights</i>	1956	3	41
<i>SECHABA (official organ of the African National Congress South Africa)</i>	1973	3	42
<i>SNCC Newsletter</i>	1963-1966	3	43
<i>Trial Newsletter</i>	1974	3	44
<i>Twin Revolution</i>	n.d.	3	45
<i>UMOJA</i>	1969	3	46
<i>Viet Report (An Emergency News Bulletin on Southeast Asian Affairs)</i>	1968	3	47
<i>The Washington Correspondent</i>	1963	3	48
<i>The Worker</i>		3	49
<i>World Trade Union Movement (Reprint)</i>	1952	3	50

Box 4 & 5. Activists, Scholars, and Politicians

Folder title	Date	Box	Folder
Allen, James S.	1938	4	1
Allport, Gordon W.	1948	4	2
Aptheker, Herbert	n.d.	4	3

Arlene, Herbert	1972	4	4
Barber, Jim	n.d.	4	5
Blackwell, Lucien	n.d.	4	6
Bowser, Charles W.	n.d.	4	7
Brown, H. Rap	n.d.	4	8
Brown, Lloyd L.	1952	4	9
Brown, Robert AmAfee; Harding, Vincent; Braclen, Anne; and Vivian, C. T.	1982	4	10
Bullock, Matthew, Jr.	1971	4	11
Burnham, Louis	1955-1960	4	12
Dr. Carver	1954	4	13
Coleman, Joseph E.	n.d.	4	14
Davis, Angela	1971-1984	4	15
Davis, Benjamin J.	1947-1962, n.d.	4	16
Davis, William R.	n.d.	4	17
Dean, Elwood	1949	4	18
Dodd, C. H.; Cragg, G. R.; Ellul, Jacques	1951	4	19
DuBois, W. E. B.	1980, n.d.	4	20
Eastland, James O. (Hon.)	1955	4	21
Ford, James W.	1941	4	22
Forman, James	1969	4	23
Graham, Arthur J.	1969	4	24
Gregory, Dick	1968, n.d.	4	25
Hall, Gus	1962	4	26
Hall, Gus, and Tyner, Jarvis	1972	4	27
Hankins, Freeman	1972	4	28
Hassler, Alfred	1956	4	29
Hansen, Carl F.	1957	4	30
Herman, Wrice	n.d.	4	31
Holt, Herbert	1962	4	32
Huberman, Leo, and Sweezy, Paul M.	1956	4	33
Hunton, Alpheus	n.d.	4	34
Jackson, James E.	1957-1984, n.d.	4	35
Johnson, Tom	1935	4	36
Jones, Eugene Wayman (Dr.)	1964	4	37
King, Martin Luther, Jr. (Dr.)	1963-1968, n.d.	4	38
Lee, Irving J.	1950-1956	4	39
Letelier, Orlando	1976	4	40

Lewis, Alfred Baker	n.d.	4	41
Lightfoot, Claude	1955-1977	4	42
Lynn, Conrad	ca 1967	4	43
McGovern, George	1972	4	44
Metcalfe, Ralph H.	n.d.	4	45
Mills, Fletcher	n.d.	4	46
Mitchell, Charlene	1968	4	47
Montagu, Ashley	n.d.	4	48
Monteiro, Anthony (Dr.)	1972	4	49
Moore, Cecil B.	n.d.	4	50
Nabried, Thomas	1965-1976	4	51
Nagin, Rick	1972	4	52
Perry, Pettis	1953	4	53
Proctor, Roscoe	n.d.	4	54
Purcell, Sarah	n.d.	4	55
Robeson, Paul	1950	5	1
Robinson, Joseph L., Jr.	1975	5	2
Rodgers, Carolyn M.	1969	5	3
Rogers, William P.	1958	5	4
Saunders, Doris E.	1963	5	5
Schermer, George	1960	5	6
Scott, Horace C. (M.D.)	1956	5	7
Sell, Evelyn	n.d.	5	8
Seniors, Clarence H.	n.d.	5	9
Sergent, Mary Elizabeth	1949	5	10
Sillan, Lelan F., Jr.	n.d.	5	11
Smith, Kenneth J.	n.d.	5	12
Southerland, Robert H.	n.d.	5	13
Wallace, George	n.d.	5	14
Walzer, Ken, and Gregg, Dennis	1967	5	15
Wheeldin, Donald C.	1973	5	16
Williams, John Henry	1940	5	17
Williams, Robert W., Jr.	1969	5	18
Windsor, Rudolph R.	1971	5	19
Winston, Henry M.	1941-1967	5	20
Worthy, William	1961, n.d.	5	21
Wyer, Samuel S.	1949	5	22
X, Marvin	n.d.	5	23
X, Sterling	1971	5	24

Box 6. Newspapers

Folder title	Date	Box	Folder
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<i>Afro-Hawai'i News</i>	1987	6	1
<i>Anti-Apartheid News</i>	1976	6	2
<i>BarbWire Society</i>	1971	6	3
<i>Black Pages</i>	1972	6	4
<i>Black Panther, The</i>	1969-1972	6	5
<i>Black Torch</i>	1969	6	6
<i>Black Truth</i>	1965-1969	6	7
<i>Bond, The</i>	1968	6	8
<i>Buffalo Broadcaster</i>	1948	6	9
<i>Buffalo Star, The</i>	1945	6	10
<i>Daily World</i>	1973	6	11
<i>Dig This</i>	1969	6	12
<i>Free Angela</i>	1971	6	13
<i>Free Student</i>	1964	6	14
<i>Model World News, The</i>	1971	6	15
<i>Negro Affairs Quarterly</i>	1953-1954	6	16
<i>Negro History Week</i>	1954-1955	6	17
<i>New America</i>	1963	6	18
<i>Nickel Review</i>	1970	6	19
<i>Paper, The</i>	1970	6	20
<i>Philadelphia Flame, The</i>	1975, n.d.	6	21
<i>Philadelphia Free Press</i>	1970	6	22
<i>Plain Dealer</i>	1970	6	23
<i>Record, The (An Independent Student Voice)</i>	1969	6	24
<i>San Francisco Wildcat</i>	1971	6	25
<i>Schuylkill River Express</i>	1970	6	26
<i>Sobu Newsletter</i>	1971	6	27
<i>Soulforce</i>	1968	6	28
<i>Struggle (Voice of the Black Student-Worker)</i>	1971	6	29
<i>Temple Free Press</i>	1968-1970	6	30
<i>Tenants Advocate</i>	1975	6	31
<i>Tri-Cities News</i>	1958	6	32
<i>West Philadelphia Broadside</i>	1970	6	33
<i>Woman's Reporter, The</i>	1969	6	34
<i>Worker, The</i>	1948-1968	6	35
<i>Worker Magazine, The</i>	1948	6	36
<i>Wree-Vien, The (Bi-Monthly Bulletin of Women for Racial and Economic Equality)</i>	1977	6	37