



The Historical  
Society of  
Pennsylvania

Collection 395

Christopher Marshall  
Papers

1744-ca. 1971

2 boxes, 22 volumes, 3.8 lin. feet

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**Restrictions:** See page 5

**Related Collections at** Christopher Marshall bills of lading, 1762-1768  
**HSP:** (Am .916)

*Extracts from the Diaries of Christopher Marshall,  
1774-1781*, by William Duane Jr. (call numbers  
Wo .1242; UPA E 275 .M36 1877; E 275 .M36;  
Wzz\* .55)

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### Abstract

Christopher Marshall (1709-1797) was druggist and chemist in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. His papers consist of his original diaries from 1774 to 1781 and 1783 to 1785; six bound volumes of photocopies of the original diaries; handwritten transcripts of his diaries from 1782 to 1783, 1786 to 1791, and 1793 to 1795; and two sets of extra-illustrated volumes (seven total) containing pages from William Duane Jr.'s *Extracts from the Diary of Christopher Marshall, 1774-1781*, illustrations by David McNeely Stauffer, and a variety of original documents.

### Background note

Christopher Marshall was born in Dublin, Ireland, on November 6, 1709. He was educated in England and sailed to America sometime in the late 1720s. By 1729, he had established a pharmacy shop in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. He married Sarah Thompson (1702-1771) in 1736 and the couple had three surviving sons. A few years after Sarah's death, in 1774, he married again, this time to Abigail Fisher Cooper (1721-1782).

His success as a pharmacist and chemist allowed him to retire from business in 1774, but he remained a vital public figure. In 1776, he became a delegate to the Philadelphia Provincial Council, and he was twice appointed to the Continental Committee of Council and Safety. His retirement afforded him the time to keep diaries of public and personal events. He wrote these "remembrances" almost daily from about 1774 to at least 1795.

Marshall was a devout member of the Society of Friends, although he was eventually excommunicated from the Society. According to the minutes of the Philadelphia Monthly Meeting, in 1751, he was disowned by the Society for counterfeiting money. Later in life, he apparently supported the American cause for independence from the British. In 1777, Marshall relocated to Lancaster, Pennsylvania, to improve his health and avoid the British armies. After hostilities ceased, Marshall moved back to Philadelphia where he died on May 7, 1797.

## Scope & content

The Christopher Marshall papers consist of his original diaries, bound photocopies of the original diaries, handwritten transcripts of the diaries done by Charles Marshall, extra-illustrated versions of William Duane Jr.'s published extracts from Marshall's diaries, and Duane's handwritten transcriptions from the diaries. Also in the collection are a letterbook and an account book of transactions with the Continental Congress. Overall, the material from the diaries dates from 1774 to 1795; however, the extra-illustrated volumes were created after 1882, the transcripts were created circa 1900, and the volumes of photocopies were created in the early 1970s. Duane's handwritten transcriptions are undated, but were presumably created sometime before they were first published in 1839. Regardless of form, Marshall's diaries provide interesting insights from a local merchant into Revolutionary War-era Philadelphia, as well as first-hand accounts of events leading up to the war.

The two boxes in the collection contain handwritten transcripts of Marshall's diaries by Charles Marshall, one of Christopher's descendants. The transcriptions are from Marshall's diaries dated 1782 to 1783, 1786 to 1791, and 1793 to 1795. (Hence, they are not included in William Duane's published extracts from diaries dated 1774 to 1781.) Although Charles's penciled script can be difficult to read, his work appears to be fairly comprehensive. During this time and almost daily, Christopher wrote entries which consisted mostly of weather observations, notes on visits from friends and family, and daily events. "Sunshine and Cold," he wrote on February 7, 1791, "Snow on the ground[,] Wind S.W. break[fast] at home[,] writing – paid J. Jarves for Carey & Steward 26/3 due for the Douey Bible." However, he also provided the occasional insights into the general state of family life, religious values, and current events. For example, on August 21, 1787, he wrote, "Jacob K\_\_\_\_\_ came with a neighbor of his for an order to bury his child[,] he being a Mennonite, his child not baptized, refused at Luther + Calvin Meeting Homes."

Volumes 1 to 6 are bound photocopies of Marshall's extant diaries lettered "B" through "H." (A typed note in Volume 1 indicates that diaries "A" and "G" are and have been missing.) Volumes 7 to 9 consist of the first of two sets of extra-illustrated volume – this set contains original documents, prints, original illustrations by David McNeely Stauffer, as well as published pages from William Duane's *Extracts from the Diary of Christopher Marshall, 1774-1781*. At the end of Volume 9 is an index to the non-published papers in the preceding volumes, such as a receipt to Christopher Marshall dated June 21, 1758 and a letter from James McCullough from Boston dated November 8, 1748. There are also autographs of prominent figures of the Revolution, such as John Hancock, John Adams, Ben Franklin, Patrick Henry, Thomas Willing, Joseph Reed, and Miers Fisher. Prints adhered into the volumes include images of events (Boston Tea Party), locales (View in Londonderry, engraved by J. Nixon, Esq.), and buildings (Old State House, Philadelphia). In most cases, the documents, prints, and illustrations have been placed adjacent to Duane's published passages that refer to them. For example, in Volume 7, page 16, Marshall's diary entry mentioned the Royal Exchange, and a print of the building was placed on the following page.

The second set of extra-illustrated volumes, Volumes 10 to 13, were illustrate by George Steinman of Lancaster, Pennsylvania, and also contain a wide variety of original documents and prints. Unlike in the first set, Mr. Steinman “illustrated” his volumes not with original art, but mostly with captioned photographs and artifacts, such as the “stamp of the Stamp Act, one of the causes of the Revolution,” he noted. Also unlike Stauffer’s three volumes, Steinman housed many more original documents alongside published mages from Marshall’s diaries; hence, his work spilt into a fourth volume. Unfortunately, Steinman did not provide an index to the impressive collection of letters, receipts, deeds, and other documents dating from the late 1700s to the early 1800s, many of which are from prominent members of the military and social elite, such as George Washington, Benjamin Rush, Thomas Mifflin, Juliana Penn, and Robert Morris.

Other volumes in the collection include Marshall’s letterbook dated 1773 to 1778 (Volume 14), Christopher and Charles Marshall’s wastebook “No. 9” of accounts with the Continental Congress dated February to July 1776 (Volume 15), and William Duane’s handwritten transcriptions of the diary extracts he published, n.d (Volume 16). Additionally, Volumes 17 to 22 constitute Marshall’s original diaries.

A transcribed index to the documents and images in extra-illustrated volumes 7, 8, and 9 is available starting on page 7 of this guide.

## Separation report

None.

## Related materials

At HSP:

Christopher Marshall bills of lading, 1762-1768 (Am .916)

*Extracts from the Diaries of Christopher Marshall, 1774-1781*, by William Duane Jr. (call numbers Wo .1242; UPA E 275 .M36 1877; E 275 .M36; Wzz\* .55)

At the Library Company of Pennsylvania:

*Extracts from the Diaries of Christopher Marshall, 1774-1781*, by William Duane Jr. (call numbers LCP Ar.99 M367 v.1-4)

## Subjects

Pharmacy – Pennsylvania – Philadelphia

Philadelphia (Pa.) – History – Revolution, 1775-1783

United States – Politics and government – 1775-1783

Marshall, Christopher, 1709-1797

## **Administrative Information**

### **Restrictions**

The collection is open for research; however, the fragile original diaries are not serviceable and researchers are asked to use the bound photocopies and transcriptions.

### **Acquisition information**

Christopher Marshall's original diaries "B" through "F" were gifts of William Duane, Jr., 1841.

Christopher Marshall's original diary "H" was a gift of Misses E. B. and M. B. Kirkbride, 1901.

Transcriptions by Charles Marshall, wastebok, and letterbook were gifts of Charles Marshall, 1903.

Extra-illustrated Volumes 10 through 13 were created by George Steinman and were the gifts of George S. Franklin, 1923.

The provenance of extra-illustrated Volumes 7 though 9 is unknown.

### **Alternative format**

The original diaries (Volumes 1-6) are available on microfilm: XX-882:1-3  
Wastebok "No.9" (Volume 15) is available on microfilm: XX-1200

### **Preferred citation**

Cite as: [Indicate cited item or series here], Christopher Marshall Papers (Collection 395), The Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

### **Processing Note**

Processing made possible by a generous donation from Dr. Randall Miller.

Wastebok "No.9" (Volume 15) formerly had the call number Am .1033.

Extra-illustrated volumes 7 though 9 formerly had the call numbers XI 19.1-19.3, Ar .99 M367a, and were part of Collection 1611.

Extra-illustrated volumes 10 though 13 formerly had the call numbers XI 20.1-20.4, Ar .99 M367, and were part of Collection 1611.

## Box and folder listing

Box or volume number	Brief description	Approximate date range	Notes
Box 1	Handwritten transcripts of Christopher Marshall's diaries, 1782-1783, 1786-1791, 1793	ca. 1920	Done by Charles Marshall
Box 2	Handwritten transcripts of Christopher Marshall's diaries, 1794, 1795	ca. 1920	Done by Charles Marshall
Vols. 1-6	Bound photocopies of Marshall's diaries , 1774-1781, 1783-1785	ca. 1971	Microfilmed in 1971
Vols. 7-9, 10-13	Extra-illustrated volumes (2 sets)	1744-1882	Includes published version of Marshall's diaries by William Duane, prints, documents, autographs, and original painted portraits
Vol. 14	Christopher Marshall letterbook	1773-1778	
Vol. 15	Christopher and Charles Marshall wastebook "No. 9" – accounts with the Continental Congress	Feb.-July 1776	
Vol. 16	Handwritten transcriptions of Christopher Marshall's diaries by William Duane Jr.	n.d.	
Vols. 17-22	Christopher Marshall diaries	1774-1781, 1783-1785	<b>Not serviceable</b>

Appendix: Index to extra-illustrated volumes 7-9

Name (place/person)	Item	Date(s)	New vol. #	Page(s)
Adams, John	Engraving	n.d.	7	30
Adams, Samuel	Engravings	n.d.	7	9, 52
Albany, N.Y.	Engraving	n.d.	8	140
Allen, Andrew	Watercolor	n.d.	7	68
Amherst, Gen.	Engraving	n.d.	8	178
Andre, Maj. John	Engraving	n.d.	9	263
Antes, Frederick	DS	1782	7	102
Arnold, Benedict	Engravings	n.d.	7	55, 94
Arbuthnot, Ad?	Sketch	n.d.	9	255
Ash, James	DS	1789	7	48
Atkinson, Wilton	DS	1765	9	227
Atlee, Elizabeth	DS	1790	8	155
Atlee, Samuel Joseph House	Photograph	n.d.	9	240
Atlee, William Aug.	Painted silhouette	n.d.	8	176
Atlee, William Aug.	DS	1790	8	155
Bache, Richard	Watercolor	n.d.	8	162
Bache, Richard	DS	1777	7	56
Bacon, Job Col.	Note	n.d.	7	32
Bailey, Francis	ALS	1812	8	167
Banister Col. John	Sketch	n.d.	9	212
Barge, Joseph	DS	1785	7	78
Barry, John	Engraving	n.d.	8	172
Bartholomy, Ben	ALS	1777	7	86
Bartholomy, Edward	DS	1787	7	83
Barton, Matthew	DS	1786	8	138
Barton, Rev. Thos	Watercolor	n.d.	8	182
Barton, Doc. Relating to 1778	Document	n.d.	8	184
Barton, William	ALS	1815	9	224
Bayard, Col. John	Engraving	n.d.	7	42
Bayard, Col.	DS	1778	7	56
Bell, William	ADS	1790	8	159
Berryhill, And	DS	1784	8	144
Bethel, Sam?	ADS	1794	9	253
Bethlehem, P.A.	Drawing	n.d.	8	183
Bickham, James	DS	1778	8	184
Biddle, Edward	DS	1776	7	8
Biddle, James	DS	1776	7	8
Biddle, Owen	ALS	1779	7	67
Bird, Mark	DS	1776	7	8
Bland, Col. Theodore	Watercolor	n.d.	9	205
Blewer, Joseph	ADS	1777	7	78
Boehm, Philip	DS	ca. 1784	7	82
Bordentown, N.J.	Engraving	n.d.	8	108
Boston, Mass	Engraving	n.d.	7	32
Boston Harbor	Map	1774	7	6
Boston Tea Party	Engraving	n.d.	7	5
Boudinot, Elias	Engraving	n.d.	8	186
Bradford, Thomas	Painting	n.d.	7	19
Bradford, Thomas	ADS	1792	7	19
Bradford, Col. William	Sketch	n.d.	7	61



Bradford, Col. William	DS	1777	7	91
Brand, And	DS	1776	9	224
Brandywine Battle	Newsclipping	n.d.	8	128
Brandywine Battleground	Sketch	n.d.	8	138
Brant, Joseph [Tayadaneegal]	Engraving	n.d.	9	229
Bristol Springs, P.A.	Sketch	n.d.	7	31
Brown, Sam?	DS	1786	8	138
Bryan, George	Watercolor	n.d.	7	79
Bryan, George	Caricature	n.d.	8	144
Bryan, George	ADS	1784	8	144
Bryan, William	DS	1777	7	86
Bull, Col. John	DS	1799	7	44
Bullock, Archibald	Watercolor	n.d.	7	37
Bunker Hill Battle	Sketch	n.d.	7	38
Burgoyne, Gen. John	Sketch	n.d.	7	95
Burgoyne, Gen. John	Sketch	n.d.	9	206
Bute, John Earl	Engraving	n.d.	9	272
Byron, Admiral	Engraving	n.d.	9	205
Cadwalader, Gen. John	Engraving	n.d.	8	132
Camden-battleground	Plan	n.d.	9	260
Carleton, Sir Guy	Sketch	n.d.	8	Frontispiece
Carlisle, Frederick Earl	Engraving	n.d.	8	187
Chad's Ford. P.A.	Newsclipping	n.d.	8	126
Chambers, Col. Stephen	ALS	1785	7	73
Charles III of Spain	Engraving	n.d.	9	229
Charleston, S.C.	Silhouette	n.d.	9	220
Chatham, Earl	Engraving	n.d.	8	175
Chevalier, Peter	DS	1754	7	102
Chew, Ben.	Silhouette	n.d.	9	289
Chew House, Germantown	Engraving	n.d.	8	133
Chovet, Dr. A.	Silhouette	n.d.	9	290
Clark, Col. John	ALS	1785	9	213
Claypoole, D.C.	DS	1782	8	151
Clifford, Thos.	Colonial currency	n.d.	7	51
Clinton, Gen. George	Sketch	n.d.	8	135
Clinton, Sir Henry	Engravings	n.d.	8	14
Clinton, Sir Henry	Engraving	n.d.	9	274
Clymer, George	Engraving	n.d.	7	50
Clymer, George	ALS	n.d.	8	117
Coates, Lindsay	Colonial currency	n.d.	7	32
Coates, Col. Com.	ALS	1785	8	167
Colden, Cadwallader	Engraving	n.d.	7	27
Collins, Stephen	ALS	1789	9	202
Columbia Bridge	Engraving	n.d.	9	274
Colvill, Walter	ADS	1754	7	102
Concord Battle	Engraving	n.d.	7	18
Congress- First Prayer	Newsclipping	n.d.	7	26
Congress- Franklin-House Com.	Engraving	n.d.	7	91
Continental Bills	Colonial currency	n.d.	9	300
Conyngham and Nesbil	ALS	1787	8	112
Cook Col. William	ADS	1777	7	43
Coombe, J.	Colonial currency	n.d.	7	51
Cope, Caleb	DS	1783	9	268

Cornwallis, L.D. Charles	Engraving	n.d.	8	130
Cornwallis, L.D. Charles	Engraving	n.d.	9	250, 282, 299
Cornwallis Surrender	Sketch	n.d.	9	271
Cowpens, Col. Washington at	Engraving	n.d.	9	248
Cox, Col. John	Water	n.d.	7	48
Coxe, William	LS	1798	8	186
Craig, Col. John	ALS	1775	7	75
Crooked-Billet Tavern, P.A.	Watercolor	n.d.	8	180
Cuthbert Thos.	ADS	1806	9	238
Dallas, Alex. Jus	Engraving	n.d.	9	293
Darragh, Lydia	Engraving	n.d.	8	179
Davies, William	ALS	1782	8	182
Davidson, Jas	DS	1804	8	144
D'Estaing, Ct.	Picture	n.d.	9	270
Dean, Joseph	ADS	1765	7	78
Dean, Silas	Engraving	n.d.	7	31
Declaration of Independence	Print	n.d.	9	291
Declaration of Independence Signers of	Engraving	n.d.	7	81
Declaration of Independence Reading of	Engraving	n.d.	7	83
Dehuff, Henry	DS	1788	8	127
Delaney, Sharp	LS	1797	7	77
Demmings Ferry Lane, Co.	Photograph	n.d.	9	199
Detroit Plan of Fort.	Plan	1763	8	125
Deweese, William	DS	1775	7	44
Dickinson, John	Sketch	n.d.	7	13
Dickinson, John	Engraving	n.d.	8	105
Dickinson, John	DS	1785	7	98
Donop Ct. at Ft. Mercer	Clipping	n.d.	8	139
Douglas, Thomas.	LS	1770	9	238
Drinker, John	Silhouette	n.d.	7	59
Duane, James	Sketch	n.d.	7	56
Duane, William	ALS	1882	7	Preface
Dublin	Sketch	n.d.	7	37
Duche, Rev. Jacob	Engraving	n.d.	7	49
Duche, Jacob Sr.	Signature	n.d.	9	198
Duche, Jacob Jr.	Signature	n.d.	9	198
Duche, Esther	Signature	n.d.	9	198
Duche House. Phila.	Drawing	n.d.	9	198
Duffield, Rev. George	Watercolor	n.d.	7	6
Duncan, Thomas	DS	1777	7	86
Dunlap, John	Clipping	n.d.	8	188
Eastburn, Thomas	ADS	1754	7	102
Eden, Hon. William	Engraving	n.d.	8	187
Epharata, P.A.	Photographs, clipping	n.d.	8	122, 153, 158
Erskine Gen. William	Sketch	n.d.	8	134
Ewing, Gen. James	DS	1784	7	87
Ewing, Rev. John	Watercolor	n.d.	9	233
Eyre, Jehu	Silhouette	n.d.	7	65
Eyre, Manuel	ADS	1789	7	65
Eyre and Massey	DS	1807	7	38
Fisher, Miers	Watercolor	n.d.	7	59
Fisher, Miers	ADS	1812	7	59
Fleming, William	Watercolor	n.d.	8	111

Forepaugh, George	DS	1793	7	14
Fort Clinton, West Pt.	Engraving	n.d.	9	250
Fort Duquesne	Drawing	n.d.	8	125
Fort Ticonderoga	Engraving	n.d.	8	130
Fort Washington	Plan	n.d.	7	100
Francis, Tench Jr.	Silhouette	n.d.	7	54
Franklin, Benjamin	Engraving	n.d.	7	34
Franklin, Benjamin	Engraving	n.d.	8	116
Franklin, Benjamin	DS	1786	7	77
Franklin, William	Sketch	n.d.	7	80
Fraser, Gen. Simon	Sketch	n.d.	8	136
Frederick II, Prussia	Engraving	n.d.	8	145
Freehold Meeting, N.J.	Drawing	n.d.	9	255
Gadsden, Christopher	Watercolor	n.d.	9	283
Gage, Gen. Thos.	Engraving	n.d.	7	33
Galbraith, Col. Barhom	ALS	1769	7	87
Galloway, Joseph	Sketch	n.d.	7	8
Gates, Gen. Horatio	Engraving	n.d.	8	137
George III	Engravings	n.d.	7	69, 88
George III	Drawing	n.d.	9	196
Gerard, M.	Engraving	n.d.	9	216
Gerry, Elbridge	Engraving	n.d.	8	147
Gist, Gen. Mordecai	Engraving	n.d.	9	236
Glentworth, Dr. George	Watercolor	n.d.	9	247
Gloucester, Duke of	Engraving	n.d.	7	24
Gordon, Lord George	Engraving	n.d.	9	261
Graff, John	ADS	1802	8	181
Graff, Sebastian	ALS	1788	9	205
Grays Ferry, Phila.	Engraving	n.d.	7	51
Grant, Gen. James	Sketch	n.d.	8	134
Greaves, Ad. Thomas	Engraving	n.d.	7	35
Grey, Gen. Sir Chas.	Engraving	n.d.	8	129
Grey, George	DS	1784	7	83, 102
Greene, Gen. Nath	Engraving	n.d.	9	271
Griffith, John	DS	1785	8	131
Groves, Christopher	DS	1752	9	288
Grubb, Col. Curtis	ALS	1787	8	187
Gurney, Col. Francis	Silhouette	n.d.	7	92
Gurney, Col. Francis	ALS	1776	7	78
Haddon Mills, N.J.	Picture	n.d.	8	139
Hancock, John	Engravings	n.d.	7	22, 104
Hancock, John	Clipping	n.d.	8	130
Hancock, Mrs. John	Color sketch	n.d.	7	49
Hand, Gen. Ed.	Sketch	n.d.	8	122
Hand, Gen Ed.	ALS	1777	8	122
Hall, Chas	Picture	n.d.	9	234
Hall, Chas	ALS	1794	9	215
Hall, John	Watercolor	n.d.	7	25
Hall & Sellers	ADS	1776	9	213
Harbeson, Ben	ADS	1784	7	83
Hardy, Sir Chas.	Engraving	n.d.	9	232
Harris, John	ALS	1776	9	259
Hart, Joseph	DS	n.d.	7	78
Harrison, Benjamin	Watercolor	n.d.	7	25

Hartley, David	Engraving	n.d.	8	187
Hartley, Col. Thos.	Picture	n.d.	8	188
Hartley, Col. Thos.	ALS	n.d.	8	161
Hazlehurst, Isaac	ADS	1770	7	82, 93
Hazard, Sam?	Watercolor	n.d.	9	219
Henry, Ann	Watercolor	n.d.	8	190
Henry, Ann	ADS	1790 [corrected from 1798]	8	190
Henry, Patrick	Engraving	n.d.	9	247
Henry, William	Watercolor	n.d.	8	163
Henry, William	Engraving	n.d.	9	225
Henry, William	ADS	1780	9	208
Henlopen, Lighthouse	Colonial currency	n.d.	8	121
Hession Soldier	Watercolor	n.d.	8	110
Hickenbottom Thos.	ADS	1754	7	102
Highlanders 42 <sup>nd</sup> Regt.	Watercolor	n.d.	7	93
Hill, Henry	Watercolor	n.d.	7	83
Hill, Henry	DS	1784	7	83
Hillegas, Michael	Watercolor	n.d.	7	10
Hillegas, Michael	ADS	1800	7	34
Hoffman, Daniel	DS	1781	9	196
Hollenbach, John	DS	1781	9	196
Hollingsworth, Levi	ADS	1797	9	218
Hollingsworth Arms	Drawing	n.d.	9	218
Hoofnagle, Peter	ALS	1783	9	237
Hopkins, Thos.	DS	1793	7	14
Hopson, John	DS	1769	9	222
House of Commons, London	Sketch	n.d.	7	15
Howe Earl, Richard	Engraving	n.d.	8	124
Howe, Sir Com.	Engraving	n.d.	8	156
Howell, Isaac	DS	1793	7	14
Howell, Jacob S.	ADS	1777	7	56
Howell, Reading	DS	1800	7	34
Howell, Samuel	DS	1776	7	86
Hubley, John	ALS	1777	8	123, 157
Hubley, Michael	DS	1778	8	160
Hubley, Michael	ALS	1767	9	261
Humphreys, Charles	Colonial currency	n.d.	7	8
Huntington, Samuel	Picture	n.d.	9	278
Husbands, Hermon	MSS	n.d.	8	170
Irvine, Gen. James	DS	1785	8	148
Irvine, Gen. Wm.	Picture	n.d.	8	111
Irvine, Gen. Wm.	ALS	1791	8	111
Jackson, Col. Com	Watercolor	n.d.	8	181
Jackson, Col. Com	DS	1802	8	181
Jago, John	DS	1785	8	131
James and Drinker	ADS	1772	7	21
Jay, Sir James	ALS	1779	9	279 ?
Jay, John	Engraving	n.d.	7	27
Jennings, John	ADS	1789	9	289
Jevon, William	DS	1762	9	Appendix [after printed index]

Johnson, Caleb	DS	1785	8	131
Jones, John Paul	Picture	n.d.	9	243
Jones, Owen Jr.	ALS	1782	8	149
Jones, Robert. Strettel	ALS	1775	7	14
Kalb, Baron de	Picture	n.d.	9	260
Kearsley, Dr. John	Watercolor	n.d.	7	45
“Kearsley, Dr., Tarred etc.” [print entitled <i>Homme Plumé</i> showing Kearsley as he was taken from his home]	Print	n.d.	7	41
Kennedy, Dr. Robert	ADS	1781	9	196
Keppeler, Henry	ALS	1782	8	167
Knox, Robert [identified in diary as “Robert Know”]	DS	1778	7	102
Knyphausen, Baron	Clipping	n.d.	9	245
Kuhl, Fred	Colonial currency	n.d.	8	120
Lancaster, PA.-Assembly Ball List	Note	1780	9	236
Lancaster, PA- Colonial Guard House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	173
Lancaster, PA- Cope House	Watercolor	n.d.	9	268
Lancaster, PA- Old Court House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	130
Lancaster, PA- Com. Of Observation	Flyer	1775-6	9	Appendix [after printed index]
Lancaster, PA- Fountain Inn	Cyanotype	n.d.	9	224
Lancaster, PA- German Reformed Church	Watercolor	n.d.	9	194
Lancaster, PA- Golden Lamb Tavern	Drawing	n.d.	8	165
Lancaster, PA- Government Buildings	Watercolor	n.d.	8	173
Lancaster, PA- Graff House	Cyanotype	n.d.	9	205
Lancaster, PA- Hamilton Grant [map, 1753]	Watercolor	n.d.	8	166
Lancaster, PA- Hand House	Cyanotype	n.d.	8	122
Lancaster, PA- Henry House	Watercolor	n.d.	9	194
Lancaster, PA- Herr House Lane Co.	Print	n.d.	9	264
Lancaster, PA- Hurford House	Photograph	n.d.	9	239
Lancaster, PA- Indian Queen Tavern [1879]	Watercolor	n.d.	8	112
Lancaster, PA- Old Jail	Painting	n.d.	8	124
Lancaster, PA- Lancaster [ <i>A South-West prospect of Lancaster in Pennsylvania, 1800</i> ]	Print	n.d.	8	191
Lancaster, PA- Lancaster Mss. On Seat of Fed. Gov	Letter	1789	9	Appendix [after printed index]
Lancaster, PA- Leopard Tavern	Cyanotype	n.d.	9	283
Lancaster, PA- Marshall House/Plan of Property	Drawing	n.d.	8	118
Lancaster, PA- Matlock House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	180
Lancaster, PA- Neff House	Photograph	n.d.	9	279
Lancaster, PA- Powder Magazine Col.	Watercolor	n.d.	9	241
Lancaster, PA- Shippen House	Cyanotype	n.d.	9	239
Lancaster, PA- St. James Church	Photograph	n.d.	8	182
Lancaster, PA- St. James Mss. On Church Bells	Manuscript	n.d.	9	Appendix [after printed index]
Lancaster, PA- Swan Tavern	Watercolor	n.d.	9	254
Lancaster, PA- Trinity Lutheran Church	Photograph	n.d.	8	183

Lacey, Gen. John	ALS	1781	8	180
Lacey House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	180
Lafayette, Gen.	Engraving	n.d.	8	166
Lauman, Ludwick	ADS	1770	9	226
Laurens, Henry	Print	n.d.	8	186
Laurens, Henry	Engraving	n.d.	9	251
Lawrence, Thomas	DS	1752	9	288
Leman, Jacob	ADS	1793	9	261
Levy, And. [did not find]	ADS	1765	9	266
Levy, Samson	Watercolor	n.d.	7	51
Levy, Samson	ALS	1812	7	51
Lexington Battle	Engraving	n.d.	7	19
Lechler, W.	ADS	1803	9	261
Lee, General Charles	Engravings	n.d.	7	29, 60
Lee, General Charles	Caricature	n.d.	8	113
Lee, General Charles and dog	Engraving	n.d.	9	215
Lee, General Charles - Capture of	Engraving	n.d.	8	107
Lee, Col. Henry	Engraving	n.d.	9	265
Lee, Richard Henry	Engraving	n.d.	7	25
Lincoln, Gen. Benjamin	Engraving	n.d.	9	246
Lincoln, Gen. Benjamin	DS	1808	9	231
Livesey, Thomas	ADS	1762	8	132
Livesey House	Sketch	n.d.	8	132
Livingston, Philip	Drawing	n.d.	7	51
Livingston, William	Print	n.d.	9	267
Lloyd, Peter Z.	ALS	1791	7	37
Lockhart, Josiah	DS	1787	9	225
London	Print	n.d.	7	76
Londonderry	Engraving	ca. 1800	7	9
Long, Maj. Thomas	DS	1777	8	190
Long Island Battle Map	Map	ca. 1776	7	90
Louis XVI	Engraving	1814	9	223
Low, Isaac	Watercolor	n.d.	7	19
Lowrey, Col. Alex	ALS	1789	9	241
Ludwick, Christopher House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	184
Lukens, Jesse	DS	1765	7	54
Luzerne, Chev. de	Engraving	n.d.	9	228
Lyon, William	ADS	1787	7	86
McClenechan, Blair	Watercolor	n.d.	9	197
McClure, Captain Jonathan	DS	1781	9	196
McCullock, Jaimes	ALS	1748	7	5
McDougal, Alexander	Engraving	n.d.	8	114
McHenry, Major William	DS	1777	8	190
McIntosh, General Luch N.	Engraving	n.d.	9	215
McKean, Thomas	Engraving	n.d.	7	71
McKean, Thomas	ALS	1785	9	291
McLane, Col. Allan	ALS	1808	8	188
McLane, Col. Allan	Etching	1869	9	251
Magaw, Col. Robert	ADS	1776	7	94
Markoe, Abraham	DS	1778	8	160
Marshall, Benjamin	Colonial currency	1773	8	119
Marshall, Charles	Silhouette	n.d.	7	31
Marshall, Christopher	Watercolor	n.d.	7	Frontispiece
Marshall, Christopher	Photograph	n.d.	9	Frontispiece

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Marshall, Christopher	Manuscript	n.d.	8	158	
Marshall, Christopher	DS	1758	7	Preface	
Marshall, James	ALS	1791	9	302	
Martenico Map	Map	n.d.	9	200	
Marstelaer, Col. Philip	ALS	1777	8	135	
Masters, William	ADS	1787	7	102	
Matlock, Timothy	Engraving	n.d.	8	180	
Matlock, Timothy	ALS	1782	9	277	
Mears, John	DS	1776	7	8	
Mease, James	DS	1776	7	78	
Mease, John	Silhouette	n.d.	8	152	
Mease, John	ALS	1782	8	152	
Mease, Robert	DS	1776	7	78	
Melcher, Col. Isaac	ALS	1788	7	27	
Melville, J	DS	1808	9	231	
Menno-Simon	Etching	n.d.	9	195	
Mercer, Hugh	Etching	n.d.	8	113	
Meredith, Sam? [Samuel]	ADS	1795 [corrected from 1787]	7	37	
Middleton, Henry	Portrait	n.d.	7	24	
Mifflin, Sam? [Samuel]	DS	1807 [ corrected from 1790]	7	39	
Mifflin, General Thomas	Etching	n.d.	7	75	
Mifflin, General Thomas	Engraving	n.d.	9	211	
Mifflin, General Thomas	DS	1787	7	10	
Miles, Col. Sam?	Sketch	n.d.	7	44	
Miller, Col. Henry	Sketch	n.d.	8	131	
Miller, Col. Henry	ALS	1789	8	131	
Miller, Peter	ALS	1764	8	122	
Montgomery, General Richard	Engraving	n.d.	7	57, 60	
Montgomery Funeral Oration [1776]	Hand-copied broadside	n.d.	7	60	
Montgomery, William	DS	1787	9	257	
Monmouth Courthouse	Clipping in color	n.d.	8	190	
Monmouth Battle	Drawing	n.d.	8	190	
Monroe, James	Engraving	n.d.	9	294	
Montreal Map	Map	n.d.	7	44	
Montreal Norte Dame St.	drawing	n.d.	7	53	
Moore, George	DS	1778	8	184	
Moore, John	ALS	n.d.	7	86	
Moore, Hon. William Arms	Watercolor	n.d.	8	187	
Moore, General William	DS	1779	8	116	
Morgan, General Daniel	Sketch	n.d.	9	269	
Morgan, General Jacob	ALS	1778	8	139	
Morgan, Dr. John	Sketch in color	n.d.	9	234	
Morris, Anthony	Watercolor	n.d.	8	115	
Morris, Robert	Engraving	n.d.	8	116	
Morris, Robert	Engraving	n.d.	9	211	
Morris, Robert	ALS	1789	8	146	
Morris, Samuel	Engraving	n.d.	7	86	
Morris, Samuel	DS	1777	7	91	

Morris, Samuel C.	DS	1776	7	78
Morton, John	Colonial currency	1772	7	8
Morton House	Etching	n.d.	7	8
Moulder, William	ALS	1801	7	44
Moultrie, General William	Engraving	n.d.	9	221
Musser, John	ALS	1786	8	149
Nagel, Col. George	DS	1776	7	94
Nassau Hall, Princeton	Clipping	n.d.	8	111
Nauman, Dr. Daniel	ADS	1781 [corrected from 1779]	9	214
Nazareth, PA	Engraving	n.d.	8	160
Nesbitt, J.M.	ALS	1775	8	112
Nevill, Col. Presley	ALS	1806	9	235
New York City	Engraving	n.d.	9	193
New York - Seat of War	Map	1777	8	136
Newcastle Courthouse [did not find]	n/a	n.d.	7	n/a
Nicola, General Lewis	DS	1796	9	244
Nixon, Col. John	Watercolor	n.d.	7	99
Nixon, Col. John	ADS	1785	7	7
Norris, Isaac	Engraving	n.d.	8	145
Norris House-Fairhill	Color clipping	n.d.	8	146
North, Lord	Engraving	n.d.	8	178
O'Hara, General	Watercolor	n.d.	9	272
Oath of Enlistment	DS	1776	7	86
Odell, Jonathan	Watercolor	n.d.	7	46
Osborne, Sam	ADS	1754	7	102
Otis, James	Engraving	n.d.	8	159
Philadelphia-Academy 4 <sup>th</sup> Street	Watercolor	n.d.	7	70
Philadelphia-Alms House Spruce Street	Engraving	n.d.	8	106
Philadelphia- Queen Anne – Arms [coat of arms]	Watercolor	n.d.	7	80, 82
Philadelphia- Queen Anne – Arms, taking down	Print	n.d.	7	82
Philadelphia- Apprentices Library	Print	n.d.	9	276
Philadelphia- Arch Street Ferry	Engraving	n.d.	7	84
Philadelphia- Barracks-British	Clipping	n.d.	8	189
Philadelphia- Benezet House	Engraving	n.d.	7	98
Philadelphia- Carpenters Hall	Watercolor	n.d.	7	13
Philadelphia-Carpenters Cos. Arms	Sketch	n.d.	7	13
Philadelphia- Christ Church	Engraving	n.d.	8	153
Philadelphia- Christ Geo. II and Crown	Engraving	n.d.	8	119
Philadelphia- City Trooper	Watercolor	1838	9	249
Philadelphia- Friends Meeting	Drawing	n.d.	7	12
Philadelphia- London Coffeehouse	Sketch, drawing, engraving	n.d.	7	40, 50, 98
Philadelphia- Loxley House	Sketch	n.d.	9	198
Philadelphia- Pennsylvania Hospital	Engraving	n.d.	7	74
Philadelphia- Peg's Run	Drawing	n.d.	7	96
Philadelphia- Penn House- RichD.	Sketch	n.d.	9	234
Philadelphia- Philadelphia- Birch Plan	Printing	1777	8	168
Philadelphia- Philadelphia Plan	Printing	1777	8	105
Philadelphia- Seat of War	Plan	n.d.	8	133
Philadelphia- Philosophical Hall	Engraving	n.d.	7	97



Philadelphia- Presbyterian Church 1 <sup>st</sup>	Engraving	n.d.	8	115
Philadelphia- St. Peter's Church	Watercolor	n.d.	8	113
Philadelphia- State House	Engraving	n.d.	7	11
Philadelphia- State House	Print	n.d.	9	217
Philadelphia- State House back of	Engraving in color	n.d.	7	21
Philadelphia- Stone Prison [1782]	Drawing	n.d.	7	28
Philadelphia- Swede's Church	Engraving	n.d.	8	104
Philadelphia- Walnut Street Jail	Colonial currency	n.d.	7	33
Philadelphia- Walnut Street Jail	Sketch	n.d.	7	51
Philadelphia- Whitby Hall	Sketch	n.d.	9	287
Philadelphia- Old Court House	Drawing	n.d.	7	12
Paine, Thomas	Engraving	n.d.	7	68
Paoli Monument	Watercolor	n.d.	8	129
Parker, Sir Peter	Engraving	n.d.	9	232
Pemberton, James	Watercolor	n.d.	7	23
Pemberton, James	Colonial currency	n.d.	8	119
Pennsylvania Governor John	DS	1765	7	54
Penn, Richard	Engraving	n.d.	7	47
Penrose, Col. Joseph	DS	1776	7	94
Percy, Hugh E?	Engraving	n.d.	7	17, 20
Pequa Meeting	Photograph	n.d.	8	126
Peters, Rev. Richard	Engraving	n.d.	7	85
Phile, Frederick	DS	1775	8	158
Phillips, General William	Sketch	n.d.	9	211
Pickering, Timothy	Engraving	n.d.	9	244
Pleasant, Sam	Colonial currency	1772	7	51
Plumstead, William	DS	1743	7	69
Plunket, Dr. William	DS	1781	9	196
Plymouth Meeting	Sketch	n.d.	8	190
Porto Rico	Sketch	n.d.	9	229
Postlelwaite, John	DS	1762	9	Appendix [after printed index]
Potter, General Jas.	DS	1782	8	151
Potts, Dr. Jonathan	ALS	1776	9	295
Pottsville, PA	Sketch	n.d.	8	127
Poulttney, Thomas	ADS	1780	9	250
Powell, Joseph	DS	1787	7	10
Powell, Samuel	Watercolor	n.d.	7	44
Prescott, General Richard	Watercolor	n.d.	8	178
Prevost, Gen. Augustin	Printing	n.d.	9	221
Price, Elisha	ALS	1772	7	62
Proclamation King	Printing	1775	7	50
Proctor Col. Thomas Arms	Sketch	n.d.	8	109
Puloaski Ct.	Engraving	n.d.	9	213
Putnam, General Israel	Engraving	n.d.	8	108
Putnam, General Israel	Sketch	n.d.	9	296
Quebec-View	Engraving	n.d.	7	99
Quebec- Plan [of the city]	Drawing	1818	7	72
Randolph, Peyton	Watercolor	n.d.	7	10
Read, George	Engraving	n.d.	9	292
Read, Collinson	DS	1776	7	8
Reading, PA	Drawing	n.d.	8	177
Reed, General Joseph	Watercolor,	n.d.	7	37, 58

	engraving			
Reed, General Joseph	ALS	1781	8	132
Reed, General Joseph	Engraving	n.d.	9	201
Rees, Thomas	DS	1777	8	190
Reigart, Adam	Watercolor	n.d.	9	224
Reigart, Adam	DS	1776	9	224
Rhoads, Peter	DS	1780	7	86
Rising Sun Tavern	Cyanotype	n.d.	8	131
Rittenhouse, David	Engraving	n.d.	8	189
Rittenhouse, David	ALS	1776	7	61
Rivington, James	Engraving	n.d.	9	245
Roberdeau, Col. Daniel	ALS	1792 [corrected from 1775]	7	84
Robinson, Col. Robert	DS	1777	8	190
Robinson, Capt.	DS	1747	7	47
Roberts, Edward	Colonial currency	1775	7	32
Rochambeau Ct.	Engraving	n.d.	9	281
Rodney, Caesar	Engraving	n.d.	9	292
Rodney, Admiral Sir George B.	Engraving	n.d.	9	245
Rose, Joseph	DS	1762	9	Appendix [after printed index]
Ross, George Sr.	Engraving	n.d.	7	85
Ross, George Sr.	ADS	1775	7	8
Ross, George Sr.	Silhouette	n.d.	8	127
Ross, George Sr.	ALS	1794	8	127
Ross, John Esq.	ADS	1772	7	7
Ross, William	DS	1782	8	165
Row, Peter	DS	1777	7	86
Royal Exchange London	Sketch	n.d.	7	16
Rush, Benjamin	Engraving	n.d.	7	70
Rush, William	Watercolor	n.d.	7	41
Rush, William	ADS	1762	7	41
Rutledge, John	Engraving	n.d.	7	24
Salem Costume House	Drawing	n.d.	9	242
Sunderson, George	DS	1778	8	184
Savannah- Siege of	Map	n.d.	9	230
Suvile, Benjamin	ADS	1754	7	102
Schlosser, George	DS	1784	7	82
Sellers, John	Colonial currency	1772	7	8
Searle, James	Watercolor	n.d.	8	185
Searle, James	DS	1776	8	185
Sergeant, Jonathan	Engraving	n.d.	9	198
Schaffner, Casper	ADS	1779	9	266
Sherlock, Bish. Thomas	Engraving	n.d.	9	209
Sherman, Roger	Engraving, clipping	n.d.	7	32
Shippen, Edw. Sr.	Sketch	n.d.	9	230
Shippen, Edw. Sr.	ALS	1772	9	239
Shippen, Edw. Sr. [did not find]	ADS	1769	8	185
Shippen, Edw. Sr. [did not find]	ADS	1769	9	223
Shippen, Edw. Jr.	Engraving	n.d.	9	279
Shippen, Edw. Jr.	ALS	1770	9	235
Shippen, Dr. William Jr.	Engraving	n.d.	8	141

Shippen, Dr. William Jr.	ALS	n.d.	8	112
Shoemaker, Benjamin	Colonial currency	n.d.	8	120
Shoemaker, Samuel	Clipping	n.d.	8	143
Shrewsbury, N.J.	Drawing	n.d.	9	235
Shuldam, Ad. Lord	Engraving	n.d.	7	57
Singer, Casper	ADS	1778	9	236
Skiles, William	DS	1771	9	229
Slough, Mathias	ALS	1776	9	254
Small, Henry	ADS	1770	9	228
Smith, James	Etching	n.d.	7	98
Smith, James	Silhouette	n.d.	9	242
Smith, James	ADS	1779	9	242
Smith, Jonathan B.	Watercolor	n.d.	7	66
Smith, Jonathan	DS	1786	7	102
Smith, Gen. Samuel	Watercolor	n.d.	8	177
Smith, Thomas [did not find]	n/a	n.d.	8	192
Smith, Thomas	ALS	1786	8	192
Smith, Thomas W.	DS	1796	9	244
Smith, Rev. William	Engraving in color	n.d.	7	54
Smith, Rev.	ALS	1790	7	60
Snyder, Gov. Simon	Engraving	n.d.	9	264
Snyder, Gov.	DS	1777	9	225
Sower House	Drawing	n.d.	8	184
Speakman, Thomas	ADS	1791	7	65
St. John N.B.	Drawing	n.d.	7	51
Stark, General John	Silhouette	n.d.	8	123
Steinmetz, J.	Colonial currency	n.d.	8	120
Stiegel, Baron H.W.- House	Drawing	n.d.	8	164
Stillman, Rev. Sam.	Engraving	n.d.	7	64
Sterling, Gen. L. D.	Engraving	n.d.	7	90
Stone, John	DS	1778	8	184
Stoney Pt. Attack on.	Drawing	n.d.	9	227
Stormont, Lord	Drawing	n.d.	8	145
Strettel, Amos	ADS	1773	9	229
Stronge, Capt. John	DS	1775	7	75
Sullivan, Gen. John	Engraving	n.d.	7	90
Susquehanna River	Drawing	n.d.	9	265
Swartzwalder, Christian	DS	1776	9	224
Swedes Ford	Drawing	n.d.	8	129
Swift, Joseph	Watercolor	n.d.	7	68
Swift, Joseph	ALS	1773	7	68
Tarleton, Col. Banastre	Engraving	n.d.	9	268
Thomson, Charles	Engraving in color	n.d.	7	10
Thomson House	Drawing	n.d.	9	294
Tod, Williams	ADS	1773	8	172
Towers, Col. Robert	ADS	1776	9	288
Trappe Church	Photograph	n.d.	8	106
Trenton Battleground	Drawing	n.d.	8	109
Trumbull, John (Poet.)	Engraving	n.d.	9	297
Tryon, William (Seal)	Drawing in color	n.d.	7	56
Valley Forge	Engraving	n.d.	8	154
Ward, Hon. Samuel	Drawing	n.d.	7	63
Washington, George	Engraving	n.d.	7	74
Washington and Duche Letter	Drawing	n.d.	8	142

Washington, Martha	Picture	n.d.	9	248
Washington Hd. Qrr. Valley Forge	Drawing	n.d.	8	154
Washington Hd. Chad's Ford	Drawing	n.d.	8	126
Washington Hd. Morristown	Drawing	n.d.	8	113
Wayne, Gen. Anthony	Engraving	n.d.	8	170
Wayne Mutiny	Clipping	n.d.	9	267
Webb, James	ALS	1775	8	129
Weitzel, Col. John	DS	1776	7	86
Wells, Stephen	ADS	1768	9	261
Wertz, Christian	DS	1771	9	229
Wetherill, Samuel	Silhouette	n.d.	9	274
Wetherill, Sam	ALS	1807	9	276
Wharton, Thomas	Print	n.d.	7	102
Wharton, Thomas	DS	1777	8	144
Whitehill, John	ALS	1792	8	118
Whitehill, Robert	ALS, ALS	1790, 1770	9	210, 238
White Horse Tavern	Photograph	n.d.	9	197
Whyte, Robert	DS	1776	7	86
Wilcocks, Alexander	Sketch	n.d.	7	68
Wilcocks, Alexander	ALS	1770	7	49
Willing, Richard	Painting	n.d.	8	106
Willing, Thomas	Watercolor	n.d.	7	7
Wilmington Church	Sketch	n.d.	7	28
Wilson, James	Sketch	n.d.	8	117
Wirtz, Christian	ALS	1785	8	169
Wister Mansion	Print	n.d.	8	134
Wood, George	ALS	1772	8	147
Woodford, General William		n.d.	9	236
Wooster, General David	Watercolor	n.d.	7	79
Wright, James	DS	1794	9	253
Wright, Samuel	DS	1794	9	253
Wright, John	DS	1762	7	9
Wynkoop, Henry	Watercolor	n.d.	7	86
Wynkoop, Henry	ADS	1786	7	86
Wythe House, V.A.	Sketch	n.d.	7	28
York Court House	Watercolor	n.d.	8	150
Zane, Isaac	Silhouette	n.d.	8	165
Zantzinger, Adam	ALS	1789	9	195