# Register for the

# NORMAN V. LOURIE PAPERS

1939-1992 (Span dates 1962-1992)

PG 364

MSS 158 (M90-22, M90-26, M90-51, M90-59)

Larisa Repin
Processing Archivist for the Balch Institute

November 2000

The Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies 18 South Seventh Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106

# 15 Hollinger boxes of mss.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	page
Provenance	1
Biographical note	2-3
Scope and content	4
Records series descriptions	5-6
Records box list	7
Series I: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Agencies	8
Series II: National Immigration, Refugee & Citizenship Forum (NIRCF)	8
Series III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees Subseries A: Community Mental Health and Family Services (CMHFS)	9-10
Subseries B: National Coalition for Refugee Resettlement (NCRR)	10-11
Subseries C: Various Immigration, Refugee and Other Organizations	11-13
Index of subjects and correspondents	14-30

### **PROVENANCE**

This collection was donated to the Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies by Norman Lourie in 1990. The papers came in as four accessions: M90-22, M90-26, M90-51, M90-59, and were processed in November 2000 by Larisa Repin, processing archivist for the Balch Institute.

The photographs have been separated to PG 364.

#### **BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE**

The materials of this collection only deal with Norman V. Lourie's professional activities; there is no information about his education and personal life in this collection.

Norman Lourie was already an acknowledged expert in mental health, child welfare and social policy when he became a social welfare consultant to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1952. From 1955 to 1980, he was an executive deputy secretary for its Department of Public Welfare, assisting in the development of programs which included public health, Medicaid, and family planning; licensing of hospitals, nursing homes and clinics; child welfare and child care; adult corrections, public assistance, aging, and a wide range of other social services. On the national level Lourie also worked to include children in the Community Mental Health Act, and to convince Congress to approve the landmark Title XX legislation as the mechanism through which federal social service funding is channeled to the states. By 1971, he had become one of Pennsylvania's best known representatives in Washington, and in 1975 he was lent by the commonwealth to the U.S. State Department and the National Institute of Mental Health as the top consultant to work in Guam on the resettlement of Indochinese refugees.

In 1978, while still with the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Lourie served as chairman of a group called the National Coalition for Refugee Resettlement, taking responsibility for organizing meetings, mailing notices, and otherwise maintaining the organization. This group was a coalition of state governments and national voluntary agencies which worked closely with Department of Health, Education and Welfare, the State Department, and Congress. Together with Lourie, it contributed to the development of national policy for Indochinese, Cuban, and Haitian refugee transportation, resettlement, cash and medical assistance and social services, and was involved in resolving such issues as language problems and how to handle unaccompanied refugee minors. As a result of these efforts, several other groups were formed to respond to a number of refugee and immigrant problems or issues, such as the Task Force on Secondary Migration, the Task Force on Immigration and Refugee Policy, the Cuban/Haitian Task Force, the Task Force on Fiscal and Programmatic Alternatives and others.

From 1982-1983, Lourie was chairman of the board of trustees and professional consultant for the Community Mental Health and Family Services, Inc. at the Philippine Refugee Processing Center in Bataan, the Philippines, during which time he aimed to generate an awareness of the importance of mental health in refugee matters.

In 1983 he was made senior policy advisor for the National Immigration, Refugee and Citizenship Forum, an organization created in 1982 through the merger of two existing groups: the American Immigration and Citizenship Conference and the National Forum on Immigration and Refugee Policy. The forum's purpose was to coordinate working relationships and information networks over the wide range of issues, interests and disciplines in immigration and refugee matters. Lourie was particularly involved with the forum's Task Force on Immigration Policy and Implementation, which concentrated on questions of temporary foreign workers and employer sanctions, and with refugee admissions and links between national and international communities.

Lourie was widely honored by his peers. His publications on child welfare and general refugee resettlement dated back to the early 1950s, and his involvement in resettling unaccompanied children in the U.S. as recent as 1981. He was named "Man of The Year" in 1963 by the American Society of Public Administration, in 1976 was awarded an honorary doctorate of human letters from Adelphi University, and in 1979 became an honorary fellow of the American Psychiatric Association. In addition to the activities cited above he served as President of the National Association of Social Workers, the National Conference on Social Welfare, and the American Orthopsychiatric Association, was first vice president of the American Public Welfare Administrators, and was an officer of several international organizations.

Norman V. Lourie devoted his retirement to personal writing projects and to spending more time with his family, dividing his time between Washington and his home in Harrisburg.

#### SCOPE AND CONTENT

Textual Records: Although these materials span the years 1939-1992, actually there are almost no documents from 1939-1961 in the collection. The records consist of agreements, by-laws, correspondence, directories of agencies and membership lists, financial and statistical data, histories, minutes, meetings and agendas, newspaper clippings and print materials, programs and projects, proposals, reports, research materials, resumes and personnel materials. The most noteworthy of the materials is in Series I and Series II which reflect Norman's participation in the resettlement of Indochinese refugees and the shaping of U.S. policy on immigration and refugees, while working for Commonwealth of Pennsylvania agencies and the National Immigration, Refugee & Citizenship Forum. The materials of organizations most prominently represented in Series III include Community Mental Health Services correspondence, newspaper articles and print materials, programs, reports, and research papers relating to refugees and immigration and on conditions in the Philippines. The collection in general would be of particular interest to anyone researching the history of governmental and other organizations involved with immigration and refugees from the 1960s through the 1990s.

The textual records have been indexed; photographs separated to PG 364.

#### RECORDS SERIES DESCRIPTIONS

This collection has been roughly organized by location and chronology, and then more specifically by organizations, where possible.

### SERIES I: COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AGENCIES, 1962-1982 Boxes 1-3

This series contains the records typical of the collection on the whole: agreements, articles, by-laws, directories of agencies, financial and statistical data, immigrant and refugee histories, minutes, meetings and agendas, reports, and research materials. The bulk of the materials is correspondence--mostly to and from the various of agencies and organizations with which Norman Lourie was involved while he was with the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. The news clippings, programs and projects, mostly on Cuban and Indochinese refugee issues, also represent a large segment of this series. Arrangement is alphabetical.

# SERIES II: NATIONAL IMMIGRATION, REFUGEE & CITIZENSHIP FORUM (NIRCF), 1980-1990, Boxes 3-5

Most of the materials in this series are newspaper and magazine articles concerned with immigration policy, the plight of refugees en route to the United States, and the process of assimilation in this country. The most noteworthy of these are immigration policy programs and projects, budget and management proposals, and policy resolutions. In addition, the material consists of by-laws, conference information, correspondence, directories and mailing lists, financial and statistical data, the forum's history, minutes, meetings, agendas, and reports, and the research materials here mostly deal with a chapter by Lourie for a book on victimization and several other of his writings. As above, the materials are arranged alphabetically.

# SERIES III: FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS FOR IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES, 1939, 1972-1992, Boxes 5-15

This series has been divided into three subseries to reflect Lourie's involvement in the activities of many federal and other institutions specializing in immigration and refugee matters.

# SERIES III: FEDERAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS FOR IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES, 1939, 1972-1992

Subseries A: COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES, (CMHFS), 1979-1989, Boxes 5-7

This interesting subseries covers Lourie's stay in Bataan, the Philippines, and gives a picture of his concerns with refugee mental health, mental retardation, rehabilitation, and public child welfare as he worked at the Philippine Refugee Processing Center. It contains mostly programs and projects related to these issues, including correspondence, minutes, meetings and agendas, newspaper clippings and print materials, proposals and reports. Other records here are: articles of incorporation, by-laws, a history of the organization, and research papers. There are also resumes and personnel materials in this subseries. Arrangement is alphabetical. This subseries is largely the subject of the considerable number of photographs which accompanied these manuscripts. They can be found in PG 364.

# Subseries B: NATIONAL COALITION FOR REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT (NCRR), 1977-1982, Boxes 8-9

This small subseries deals with Lourie's contribution to the development of national policies to deal with refugee resettlement, cash and medical assistance, and other social service matters. Material here includes correspondence, directories and member lists, financial data, a history of the coalition, minutes, meetings and agendas, programs and proposals, reports and resolutions, research papers, a questionnaire and survey. Again, arrangement is alphabetical.

# Subseries C: VARIOUS IMMIGRATION, REFUGEE AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, 1939, 1972-1992, Boxes 9-15

This is the biggest section of the collection, and contains the material and information on immigration and refugee matters collected Lourie largely for reference purposes. The papers from the year 1939 are on the subject of unaccompanied refugee children which includes the evaluation of U.S. policies from 1939 to 1984. There is also Lourie's research discussion on child mental health in this subseries. Other materials cover the most active period of Lourie's career and collaboration with many organizations, and include both Lourie's resume and biographical notes, as well as correspondence, histories, news clippings, programs and projects, proposals, reports, and research papers. Arrangement is alphabetical.

# **BOX LIST**

# SERIES I: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Agencies, 1962-1982, Boxes 1-3

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>				
1	1	Agreements	1978		
	2	Articles	1978		
	3	By-laws	1975-79		
	4-16	Correspondence	1974-81 & n.d.		
2	1	Directories of agencies & memberships	1975-79 & n.d.		
	2-3	Financial & statistical data	1975-82 & n.d.		
	4	Immigrant & refugee histories	1979 & n.d.		
	5	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1977-79 & n.d.		
	6-10	Newspaper clippings & print materials	1975-79 & n.d.		
3	1-7	Programs & projects	1962-81 & n.d.		
	8	Reports	1975-79		
	9	Research	1978-80 & n.d.		

SERIES II: National Immigration, Refugee and Citizenship Forum (NIRCF), 1980-1990, Boxes 3-5

Box	Folder				
3	10	1986, 1990			
	11	Conference materials	1984-89		
	12	Correspondence	1982-89 & n.d.		
4	1	Directories & mailing lists	1984-90 & n.d.		
	2	Financial & statistical data	1984-89 & n.d.		
	3	History	1982, 1984 & n.d.		
	4-5	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1982-90		
	6-9	Newspaper clippings & print materials	1983-90 & n.d.		
	10-11	Programs & projects	1980-90 & n.d.		
5	1-3	Proposals & resolutions	1984-90 & n.d.		
	4-7	Reports	1986-88 & n.d.		
	8-9	Research	1984-88 & n.d.		

# SERIES III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees, 1939, 1972-1992, Boxes 5-15

Subseries A: Community Mental Health and Family Services, 1979-1989 Boxes 5-7

<u>Box</u>	Folder				
5	10	10 Articles of Incorporation			
	11	By-laws & constitution	1980, 1982 & n.d.		
	12-15	Correspondence	1981-84		
6	1	Correspondence	1985-89 & n.d.		
	2	History	1981 & n.d.		
	3-5	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1982-89 & n.d.		
	6-8	Newspaper clippings & print materials	1979-89 & n.d.		
7	9-13	Programs & projects	1980-83		
	1-5	Programs & projects	1984-89 & n.d.		
	6-7	Proposals	1981-89 & n.d.		
	8-10	Reports	1979-89 & n.d.		

# SERIES III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees, 1939, 1972-1992

Subseries A: Community Mental Health and Family Services, 1979-1989

<u>Box</u>	Folder					
7	11	Research	1983 & n.d.			
	12	Resumes & personnel materials	n.d.			
	Subseries B: National Coalition for Refugee Resettlement (NCRR), 197 Boxes 8-9					
<u>Box</u>	Folder					
8	1-7	Correspondence	1977-82			
	8	Directories & members lists	1978-82 & n.d.			
	9	Financial data	1980-81 & n.d.			
	10	History	1979-81 & n.d.			
	11-12	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1977-80			
9	1-3	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1981-82			
	4	Programs & proposals	1979-82			
	5	Reports & resolutions	1979-82			
	6	Research	1980-81 & n.d.			

SERIES III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees, 1939, 1972-1992

Subseries B:	National	Coalition	for Refugee	Resettlement	(NCRR)	1977-1982
Dubacilea D.	ranonai	Coamnon	IOI IXCIUEC	1 TOSCILICITICITE		17/1-1702

	Subbol	100 B. Transmar Countries for Residence Resident (170141)	,, 15// 1502
Box	Folder		
9	7	Questionnaire & survey	1981 & n.d.
	Subser	ries C: Various Immigration, Refugee and Other Organization 1939, 1972-1992, Boxes 9-15	ons,
<u>Box</u>	Folder		
9	8	Articles of Incorporation (various)	n.d.
	9	Agreements	1980-87
	10	By-laws (various)	1982-89
	11	Conferences	1980-89
	12-13	Correspondence	1980-82
10	1-2	Correspondence	1984-90 & n.d.
	3	Directories	1978-86 & n.d.
	4-5	Financial & statistical data	1980-90 & n.d.
	6-9	Histories	1980-90 & n.d.
	10-11	Minutes, meetings & agendas	1975-90 & n.d.

SERIES III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees, 1939, 1972-1992

Subseries C: Various Immigration, Refugee and Other Organizations, 1939, 1972-1992

<u>Box</u>	Folder		
10	12-13	Newspaper clippings & print materials	1973-80
11	1-12	Newspaper clippings & print materials	1981-90
12	1-4 5-13	Newspaper clippings & print materials  Programs & projects	n.d. 1979-85
	5-15	1 Tograms & projects	1979-03
13	1-2	Programs & projects	1986-87 & n.d.
	3-7	Proposals	1972-89 & n.d.
	8-13	Reports	1978-81
14	1-4	Reports	1982-92 & n.d.
	5-12	Research	1939- June, 1984

SERIES III: Federal and Other Institutions for Immigrants and Refugees, 1939, 1972-1992

Subseries C: Various Immigration, Refugee and Other Organizations, 1939, 1972-1992

<u>Box</u>	Folder		
15	1-9	Research	December, 1984-90 & n.d.
	10-11	Resumés & certificates	1983, 1987 & n.d.
	12	Lourie resumé & biographical notes	1979 & n d

#### INDEX OF SUBJECTS AND CORRESPONDENTS

(Correspondence is indicated by an asterisk)

Material in newspaper clippings and print materials is not indexed. Norman Lourie is not cited as a correspondent here; it can be reasonably assumed he is such in all folders labeled "Correspondence".

\*Ackerman, Robert L., 1:8, 2:1

Ad Hoc Coalition, 5:1

Adult and Family Services Division, 9:12, 13:4

\*Affleck, John J., 1:8

African and Haitian refugees, 3:11

\*Aitchinson, Florence, 1:9

\*Aitken, William, 1:8

\*Allen, Jane F., 5:14, 5:15, 7:12

American Council for Nationalities Service, 1:8, 1:11, 2:1, 8:7, 9:13, 13:4, 14:3, 15:3-4

American Council for Voluntary International Action, 13:6, 15:3

American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, Inc., 1:7, 8:6, 10:8,

13:7, 14:3, 14:7

The American Jewish Committee, 1:14, 2:5, 8:2, 10:7, 10:8

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 8:2

The American National Red Cross, 1:4, 3:1, 3:8, 8:3, 15:10

American Orthopsychiatric Association Conference, 15:2

American Psychiatric Association, 8:4, 13:6

American Public Welfare Association, 1:14, 3:3, 8:2

\*Anderson, Glenn M., 1:6

A.Philip Randolph Institute (APRI), 5:1, 14:12

Arizona Department of Economic Security, 5:13

Arizona Health Sciences Center, 5:13

Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, 8:5, 10:10

Assemblywoman, Inc., 5:13

Association of Administrators of the Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, 3:4

Assyrian Universal Alliance Foundation, 8:5-6

\*Atiyeh, Victor, 9:12

<sup>\*</sup>Bagasao, Ida May, 5:15, 6:1, 6:5, 6:12, 7:3, 7:8

<sup>\*</sup>Ball, Neal, 8:2

<sup>\*</sup>Banerian, James, 4:10

<sup>\*</sup>Barker, James N., 7:12

<sup>\*</sup>Barnes, Michael D., 8:2

<sup>\*</sup>Bashore, Nancy, 1:7, 8:2

```
*Beal, Frank S., 1:4-5, 3:8
```

\*Bernstein, Daniel R., 1:8-9, 1:13, 1:16, 3:3, 3:9

Bethany Collegiate Presbyterian Church, 1:4

\*Beyer, Gregg A., 5:14-15

Bishop's Fund for World Relief, 8:5-6, 13:4

\*Bliatout, Bruce, 14:4

\*Blum, Barbara, 9:13

\*Blum, Michael D., 1:9-10, 1:12

\*Bradley, Harold, 5:13

\*Bradley, William L., 8:5

\*Brady, Colleen, 8:4-7, 9:4

\*Breen, Stanley B., 1:6-7, 8:1

\*Brown, Bertram S., 14:7

\*Brown, Dean, 1:4

\*Bunton, Scott, 1:7-8

Bureau for Social Service Agencies, 1:8, 1:10

Bureau of African Affairs, 1:10

Bureau of Consular Affairs, 8:4

Bureau of Employment Programs, 9:12

Bureau of Occupational and Industrial Safety, 3:9

Bureau of Research & Training, 1:9, 12:6

Bureau of Social Science Research, 10:10

Bureau of State Operated Programs, 1:10

\*Bustos, Colonel, 5:12, 6:5

\*Butcher, Wayne E., 15:11

\*Califano, Joseph A., 1:9-11, 3:3-4, 8:2

California Legislative Liaison Office, 8:5

Cambodian refugees, 3:1, 10:9, 13:9

\*Canup, William C., 15:11

\*Cardona, Luis A., 15:11

\*Cardweell, James B., 1:6, 8:1

\*Carleson, Robert, 8:5

\*Carlin, James L., 1:7

Carlson, Judith H., 1:7-8

<sup>\*</sup>Beers, Paul, 1:4

<sup>\*</sup>Bell, Peter, 1:9, 1:12, 3:4, 8:2

<sup>\*</sup>Bennett, Deborah H., 15:10

<sup>\*</sup>Bentsen, Lloyd, 14:6

<sup>\*</sup>Berman, Charles S., 1:4, 3:1

```
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 3:12 *Carter, Beau, 8:2 *Carter, Jimmy, 1:6, 14:7
```

\*Carter, W. Beverly, 1:12

\*Carty, Alwyn L., 1:5

\*Castillo, Cecilia Del, 5:10, 5:15, 6:1, 6:3, 6:5

\*Castillo, Leonel J., 1:9, 3:2

Catholic Family & Children's Services, 1:7

Catholic Social Services, 1:13, 2:3, 8:5

The Catholic University of America, 3:12

Center for Applied Linguistics (CAL), 1:9-10, 5:11-12, 5:14, 6:3-4, 7:7, 8:5, 15:8

Center for Migration Studies, 14:10

Center for Southeast Asian Refugee Resettlement, 5:12

The Center for the Study of Pre-Retirement & Aging, 9:11

Central American Refugee Center, 8:6

Centro Escolar University, 5:12

\*Chapman, Jerome D., 1:8-9

Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, 8:3

\*Cheu Thao, 15:8

\*Cheung, Freda, 7:10

\*Chhoeun Ly, So, 15:10

Chicago Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Protection, 5:1

Child mental health, 14:8

Child Welfare League of America, Inc., 1:8-9

Children's Future Foundation, 9:8

Church World Service, 1:9, 2:1, 8:2, 8:4-6, 9:12, 10:10, 12:6, 13:14, 15:3

Citizenship and Alienate, 3:2

\*Clark, Dick, 1:10, 1:13-14, 8:2, 8:11

\*Clark, Richard, 1:15

\*Clifford, Robert T., 1:18

\*Cline, Garner J., 1:9

Coalition for Effective Resettlement of Indochinese Refugees, 1:9, 2:5, 3:1

Coastal Community Mental Health Center, 1:7

Cohen & Cohen, Inc., 1:4

\*Cohen, Jane, 1:4

\*Cohen, Sara, 1:4

\*Cohon, J. Donald, 1:12

\*Colautti, Aldo, 1:7, 1:14, 3:3

\*Coleman, Cindy, 1:12, 14:10

\*Coler, Gregory L., 1:9

Columbia University in the City of New York, 8:5

Committee for Economic Development (CED), 8:4

Committee on Education of the American Society of Zoologists, 15:1

Committee on Migration and Refugee Affairs, 9:10, 13:6, 15:3

Committee on the Judiciary, 8:3, 8:6-7, 9:10, 13:4, 13:12

Community and Family Services International, 5:15, 6:5, 7:2

Community Mental Health and Family Services, Inc., 5:10-15, 6:1-13, 7:1-12

Community Service Society, 8:5

Congress of the United States, 1:7, 10:1, 14:6

Congressional Research Service, 14:8, 14:12

\*Conrad, Virgil L., 1:7, 8:3

\*Cordero, Erlinda, 5:15, 6:1

\*Coron, Jerry, 1:4, 3:8

Council of International Voluntary Agencies, 6:9

Council of Jewish Federation, 12:5

\*Coyne, Barry Lee, 15:11

\*Cravens, Richard B., 7:10

Cuban/Haitian Task Force, 8:5, 13:10-13

Cuban/Haitian refugees, 1:4, 3:1, 8:3, 8:5, 8:12, 9:5, 9:12, 12:7-8, 13:2-3, 13:5, 13:10, 14:3, 15:8

\*Cushing, Hank, 5:14-15

\*Cushing, Paul, 1:11-12

\*Davis, Robert, 1:8, 3:5

\*Day, Richard, 8:5

De La Salle University, 5:11

\*Dellmuth, Terry, 1:4

Democratic Study Group, 8:4

Demographic, 14:1

\*De Muro, Paul, 1:10

Department For Social And Community Development, 1:8

Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 1:1, 1:4-5, 1:8-9, 1:12-13, 2:1, 2:5, 3:1-3, 8:2, 9:6, 10:3, 12:6

Department of Health and Human Services, 1:16, 3:12, 5:12, 6:13, 8:3, 8:5, 9:4, 9:12, 10:1, 10:10, 12:7

Department of Justice, 1:7, 1:16, 2:3, 8:6, 9:9

Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, 15:7

Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services, 8:3

Department of State, 1:7, 1:9-10, 5:12

\*DiMarzio, the Reverend Nicholas, 15:2

Directions International for Asia, 5:14

The Ditchley Foundation, 9:11

Division of Asian American Affairs, 14:7

\*Dorsey, James A., 1:7

\*Douglas, H. Eugene, 8:7, 10:1

\*Dung, Ngoc, 1:7

\*Dworkin, Harry W., 5:12, 6:3, 7:12

\*Dynes, Russell R., 15:10

"Early-Warning" System, 14:11

Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute, 1:8, 1:10, 1:13, 12:6

\*Eilberg, Joshua, 1:6, 1:8

\*Eizenstat, Stuart, 13:2

Employment Service Program, 3:2, 9:4, 9:9, 10:3

English Language Program, 3:2, 3:6, 5:1, 9:4, 10:3, 13:7, 13:9, 13:12, 14:2-3

Ethnic Associations and Services, 15:2

Ethnicity, 15:7

The Evening Bulletin, 1:7

#### \*Fauntroy, Walter E., 10:1

Federal Augmentation of the Indochinese Refugee Program, 1:8

Federation of American Scientists, 15:10

Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of New York, 8:4

\*Fetterhoff, Howard J., 1:8

F.F. Cruz and Co., Inc., 5:13

\*Fielner, Hildegarde, 5:12

\*Fish, Hamilton, 10:1

\*Flanagan, Marie B., 1:8, 3:3

\*Flood, Daniel J., 1:4

\*Foege, William H., 1:5

\*Fong, Joseph, 1:4

\*Forbush, Wilford J., 13:11

\*Ford, Craig E., 1:7

\*Ford, David A., 5:12, 10:10

The Ford Foundation, 5:1, 8:4, 9:4

Foreign Affairs and National Defense Division, 14:1

Foster Care Committee, 1:12, 3:3

\*Freeman, Charles W., 8:2

\*Friedman, Richard, 1:4

\*Friend, Stephen F., 1:12

```
*Fritscher, Aliceann, 1:8
*Fujii, Sharon M., 1:15, 8:2, 8:5
*Gaites, Carl L., 15:10
*Gates, Philip A., 1:4
Georgetown University, 5:13, 8:6
*Gettier, Joseph E., 5:12, 7:12
*Giel, Debra K., 1:15
*Giordano, Joseph, 15:7
*Goldstein, Ira, 3:4
*Gordon, Jennifer L., 5:8
*Graham, Bob, 13:4
*Graham, Susan, 1:15
Greek Americans, 10:7
*Green, Stanley, 1:7
*Grieg, John, 5:15, 6:1, 6:3-4, 7:12
*Guard, Gloria, 1:7-8, 1:10-11, 1:13-14, 8:1-2
*Gunther, John J., 8:3
*Habiby, Samir J., 1:6
*Halbach, Andreas, 5:15, 6:1
*Hansan, Jack, 1:8, 1:15, 3:3
*Hansan, John E., 1:14, 8:2-5, 8:7, 9:4, 9:6, 10:6
*Harris, Jack, 1:9
*Harris, James R., 1:4
*Hart, Joseph A., 1:4
*Hatfield, Mark O., 10:1
*Hauff, Edvard, 7:1
*Hawkes, Phillip N., 1:16, 3:12, 5:12, 6:3, 6:13, 8:5-6, 9:4, 9:12-13, 12:8-9,
       12:12, 13:3-4
*Hayakawa, S. I., 8:2
*Hayes, Amanda, 5:15
Hazen Foundation, Inc., 8:5
Health & Rehabilitative Services, 13:5
Health and Welfare Agency, 8:4, 13:4
Hebrew Immigration Aid Society (HIAS), 2:1, 2:4, 13:4, 14:3, 15:3
*Hecklinger, Carol, 14:7
*Heffron, Edward F., 13:2
*Henkin, Alice H., 8:5
```

\*Henry, Winston E., 1:4, 3:8

```
*Henton, Douglas C., 8:5
*Herman, Maureen H., 1:15, 8:2, 8:4-6
*Hershock, Michael H., 1:8
*Hewitt, Robert L., 15:10
Hispanic Refugees, 12:8, 15:6
Hmong/American Friendship Association, Inc., 5:13, 8:2, 10:6
Hmong Refugees, 12:9, 12:12, 13:9, 14:3-4, 15:8
*Hoa Li. 7:12
*Hodsoll, Frank, 8:15
*Hohl, Donald G., 1:6-9, 1:11, 8:2
*Holman, Phillip A., 1:7, 1:14, 3:3, 8:2
*Holtzman, Elizabeth, 10:2, 14:7
*Hooker, Thomas L., 1:6-7, 2:3
Howard University, 3:12
Human ecology, 15:1
*Hurwitz, David S., 1:6
Illegal immigrants, 14:12
Immigration and Naturalization Service, 9:12, 10:1, 14:2-3
Indochina Refugee Action Center, 8:3, 9:12-13, 12:8-9, 13:2
Indochina Refugee Community Center, 1:6
Indochina Resource Action Center, 3:12, 10:4, 10:8, 10:10
Indochinese Community Center, 1:11, 3:12, 9:10, 10:1, 10:4, 10:10-11, 13:2, 14:2
Indochinese Community Health and Education Project, 1:11, 8:2
The Indochinese Economic Development Center, 13:2
Indochinese Ecumenical Community Center, 8:5
Indochinese Employability Training Program, 2:3
Indochinese Family Services, 1:10, 1:12
Indochinese Health Support Service (IHSS), 8:7, 9:13
Indochinese Mental Health Training Project, 1:12, 8:2
Indochinese Mutual Assistance Association, 12:6
Indochinese refugees, 1:3-4, 1:7, 1:9-10, 1:14, 2:1-3, 2:5, 3:1-4, 4:10, 7:4, 8:1, 8:11, 9:6
       12:6, 13:9, 14:1, 15:7
Indochinese Refugee Action Center, 1:15, 8:4
Indochinese Refugee Agency, 1:15, 8:2-3, 8:6
Indochinese Refugee Assistance Program (IRAP), 1:7-8, 1:12, 1:15, 2:1, 3:1, 3:3-6, 8:1,
       12:6, 13:9
Indochinese Refugee Assistance Program Provider Agencies, 2:1
Indochinese Refugee Center, 8:4
```

Indochinese Refugee Forum, 1:11

Indonesian Red Cross, 7:7

Institute of Communications Research, 12:5

Institute on Pluralism and Group Identity, 1:14, 8:5, 10:8, 15:7

Intelligence & Research Section on Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 5:13

Interagency Task Force on Immigration Office of the Associate Attorney General, 1:15

Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration (ICEM), 14:3

Intergovernmental Committee for Migration, 5:12

Internal Revenue Service, 1:3

International Catholic Migration Commission, 8:4

International Community Center (ICC), 10:3

International Institute of Erie, 1:15

International Institute of Los Angeles, 5:12

International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union (ILGWU), 5:1

International Migration Review (IMR), 8:2

International Rescue Committee, Inc., 1:16, 8:3, 13:4, 14:3, 15:3

International Social Services, 1:15, 8:6, 10:10

Iowa Department of Social Services, 1:9

Iowa Refugee Service Center, 1:15

Italian-Americans, 10:7

```
*James, Forrest, 1:10
```

\*Johnstone, Tamara S., 15:10

Joint National Committee for Languages, 3:12

Joint Voluntary Agency (JVA), 5:14, 6:3, 7:8, 14:3

\*Jones, John H., 1:7

\*Jordan, Judith, 9:10

The Joyce Foundation, 5:2

\*Kennedy, Edward M., 1:5-6, 1:9-12, 1:14, 5:6, 8:2

Khao-I-Dang Refugee Holding Center, 13:2, 15:10

\*King, Dennis J., 1:11

\*Klein, Wells C., 1:8, 1:10, 3:5, 5:12, 8:6, 9:10, 9:13, 13:4

\*Kleinmann, Howard H., 1:7

\*Kokiko, George, 1:8

\*Kolker, Sylvia J., 15:10

\*Komalo, Imalia, 7:7-8

<sup>\*</sup>Javitch, Lee H., 1:4

<sup>\*</sup>Johnson, Gordon, 1:4

<sup>\*</sup>Johnson, Pat, 10:10

<sup>\*</sup>Kavanagh, Kathryn H., 12:7

```
*Koosed, Martin, 12:5*Kritz, Mary, 8:5
```

Lakeview Associates, 5:14

\*Lally, Dorothy, 1:14, 1:16

\*Langlois, Joseph E., 8:5

Lao Family Community, Inc., 10:6

Laotian refugees, 12:12, 13:9, 14:3-4

\*Lapin, Michael, 10:7

The Latino Project, 9:12, 12:8, 13:2

Latvian-Americans, 10:7

\*Lawler, James H., 13:2

Lawyers' Committee for International Human Rights, 8:5

\*Le, Stanley, 9:13

\*Lepore, Rose M., 1:8

\*Leveton, Maria, 1:5

\*Levy, Susan G., 1:7-8, 1:13, 9:13, 13:4

\*Le Xuan Khoa, 12:8-9

\*Lewis, David E., 1:7-8, 3:3

\*Lewis, William H., 3:7

\*Liem, Nguyen Dang, 1:9

Lithuanian-Americans, 10:7

Long Range Program (LRP), 3:4

\*Loveridge, David, 7:11

\*Lowman, Shepard C., 1:9-10

Lutheran Center, 8:5

Lutheran Children and Family Service, 1:7, 1:10-11, 1:13

Lutheran Immigration & Refugee Service, 1:10, 1:12, 5:1, 5:15, 8:2, 10:9, 13:4, 15:3

Lutheran Social Services of Montana, 1:5

MacKenzie, Amanda F., 8:5

\*Magnuson, Warren, 1:13

Manila University, 5:11

\*Marshall, Ann W., 7:12

\*Martinez, Arabella, 8:4

\*Master, Roger Le, 8:5

\*McCarren, John C., 1:8

\*McCarthy, John E., 1:7, 1:10, 5:12, 8:3

\*McDonough, Lawrence L., 1:5

<sup>\*</sup>Kuramoto, Ford H., 1:7, 8:2

<sup>\*</sup>Kusserow, Richard P., 12:9

```
*McGraw, Regina, 14:9
*McMurray, Georgia, 8:5
```

Media Center for the Community, 1:15

Medical Assistnce Program, 9:4, 9:6, 13:2, 14:3, 14:10

Mental Health Program, 5:15, 6:4, 6:11-12, 7:1-2, 7:5-10, 10:3, 12:6-7, 12:12, 13:1-2, 13:5-6, 13:8, 14:1, 14:4, 14:9-10, 15:7

\*Meyer, Schuyler M., 1:4

Michigan State University, 8:2, 9:4, 14:6

\*Michorek, Myra, 7:9

\*Mier, Harry J., 1:4

Migration and Refugee Services, 1:7-10, 2:3, 3:4, 5:13, 12:13, 13:4, 15:2-4

\*Miller, Barry, 1:8

\*Miller, Harris, 8:5

\*Miller, Susan R., 15:10

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 5:13

Ministry of Social Services and Development, 5:13

\*Molstad, Larry P., 12:12

\*Mondale, Walter F., 1:6

\*Montero, Darrel, 3:9

\*Moody, Jim, 10:1

\*Morris, Raymond A., 1:7-8

\*Morrison, S. C., 7:10

\*Muncy, Steven, 5:13-15, 6:3-4, 6:12, 7:2, 7:6-10, 7:12

\*Myers, Ronald E., 1:13

\*Nadolski, Dora J., 15:11

\*Natcher, William H., 8:5

\*Nathan, Edward, 8:5

National Association of Counties Research, Inc., 3:12, 8:3, 8:5, 10:9, 13:3, 13:5, 14:8

National Association of Developmental Disabilities Councils, 8:5, 10:10

National Catholic School of Social Service, 8:6

National Center for Clinical Infant Programs, 8:5

National Center for Voluntary Action, 1:7

National Coalition for Refugee Resettlement, 1:15, 8:1-12, 9:1-7

National Conference of Catholic Bishops, 10:1

National Conference of Catholic Charities, 8:5

National Conference on Euro-American Elderly, 9:11

National Conference on Social Welfare, 1:15, 8:2, 8:4-6, 9:4, 10:6, 12:6

National Council of State Public Welfare Administrators, 1:8

National Council of the Churches of Christ, 10:6

National Governors' Association, 1:8

National Immigration, Refugee & Citizenship Forum, Inc., 3:10, 3:12, 4:1-11, 5:9, 15:2

National Indochinese Clearinghouse, 1:9-10

National Institute of Mental Health, 1:4, 7:10, 14:9

Nationalities Service Center, 1:9-10, 1:12

\*Nemiroff, Lin, 8:1

New TransCentury Foundation, 8:2

\*Ng, Mabel, 1:6

\*Ngo Thanh Son, 7:11

\*Nguyen Dang Liem, 1:10

\*Nguyen Van Hank, 8:4

Nguyen -Van-Thong, 1:4

\*Nicalo, Nancy L., 1:9, 8:2

North Texas Immigration Coalition, 5:12

Nova Communications, Inc., 4:11

**NYANA**, 10:7

\*O'bannon, Helen B., 1:10-12, 1:14-15

\*O'Neill, Thomas P., 3:3

Orderly Departure Program, 12:13, 13:12, 14:2

Overseas Education Fund, 10:1

Pacific/Asian Coalition, 3:1

Palawan First Asylum Center, 7:4

\*Palmieri, Victor H., 8:3, 9:12, 10:11, 14:6

\*Parademetriou, Demetrios, 14:10

Paraprofessional Training Program, 7:5, 13:5

\*Passel, Jeffrey S., 15:3

Patriot-News, 1:7

Pennsylvania Catholic Conference, 1:4

Pennsylvania-Delaware Association for Commuity Action, Inc., 10:8

Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, 1:1

\*Perez, Librado, 13:4

\*Perpich, Rudy, 1:6

\*Perrier, Philippe, 5:12

Phanat Nikhom Processing and Transit Center, 13:5

Phelps Stokes Fund, 8:4

Philippine Mental Health Association, 5:12

Philippine National Red Cross, 7:4

Philippine Normal College, 5:11

```
Philippine Refugee Processing Center, 5:13, 6:1, 6:3-4, 6:11, 6:13, 7:1, 7:3, 7:6, 7:8
Philippine School of Social Work, 5:13
Philippine visit of Dr. Norman Lourie, 5:14
*Pho Ba Long, 1:10
*Pian, Canta, 14:7
*Pierce, Jane, 1:4
*Pierce, William, 1:8-9
*Pievsky, Max, 1:8
*Pingree, David, 13:4-5
Placement Policy Task Force, 13:3
*Plaut, Thomas F., 1:4
Polish Americans, 10:7
*Posner, Mike, 8:5
*Poston, Judy B., 1:7
The Presiding Bishop's Fund for World Relief, 8:4
Psychic trauma, 14:10
Public Citizen Health Research Group, 13:1
*Que Huong Le-Si, 8:2
*Radino, Peter W., 8:7
*Radke, Gerald, 1:7-8, 1:10-11, 3:2
*Raines, Frank, 1:6, 8:1
The Rand Corporation, 14:7
*Ray, Charles G., 5:14
*Ray, Robert D., 1:10-11, 1:16
*Reagan, Ronald, 8:5
*Rebert, James, 1:4
Refugee Appreciation Committee, 10:11
Refugee Cash Assistant Program, 9:4, 9:6, 10:9, 13:2-3, 13:7, 13:9, 14:10, 15:3
Refugee Policy Group (RPG), 12:11, 14:5, 14:11-12
Refugee Policy Task Force, 4:10-11, 10:11
Refugee Resettlement Program, 9:4-6, 9:9, 9:11, 12:6, 12:8, 12:12, 13:3, 13:5,
       13:12-13, 14:3
The Refugee Resource Center of the Committee on Migration and Refugee Affairs,
       ACVAFC, Inc., 8:3, 8:6
Research for Social Change, Inc., 1:12-13
Resettlement Agencies, 2:1
*Reznicek, Ivo, 15:11
```

\*Riddle, Thomas, 6:10

- \*Ridge, Glen, 7:12
- \*de Riedmatten, Janvier, 5:12-13
- \*Rivera, Lose, 3:12
- \*Rock, L. Nathaniel, 15:10

The Rockefeller Foundation, 8:5

- \*Rojas, Tricia, 15:11
- \*Romero, Berta, 3:12
- \*Romney, George, 1:7
- \*Rose, Gerald, 1:4, 14:10

The Rosenberg Foundation, 5:2

- \*Rosenberg, Lawrence E., 15:10
- \*Roth, David, 10:7

Royal Anthropological Institute, 14:6

- \*Rubin, Cary E., 12:11
- \*Rudnik, Joan P., 12:12
- \*Ruiz, Hiram A., 15:11
- \*Ruskin, Liz, 8:4
- \*Sadler, Cynthia H., 15:10
- \*Saia, Blanche, 7:12
- \*San Duy Nguyen, 7:10
- \*Sananikone, Prany, 12:7
- \*Sartorius, Norman, 5:13
- \*Sata, Linbergh S., 1:8

Save the Children Federation, 12:12

- \*Saythongphet, Somsak, 1:7
- \*Schiff, Frank W., 8:4
- \*Schmitt, Harrison, 8:5
- \*Schneller, M., 5:12
- \*Schutz, Barry M., 14:7
- \*Schweiker, Richard S., 9:12, 14:1-2
- \*Scott, Douglas, 14:7

Secondary Migration, 3:1, 3:11, 9:5, 10:10, 13:3, 13:9, 15:6

Securities and Exchange Commission, 5:10, 5:12

- \*Sedanko, Carol, 1:7
- \*Segal, Julius, 1:4

Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy, 8:5, 9:4

- \*Shapp, Milton J., 1:4
- \*Sharry, Frank, 4:11, 5:2
- \*Sheban, Diane L., 1:7

```
*Silva, Teresita L., 5:12, 5:15, 6:1, 6:4, 7:12
*Silverman, Edwin 1:8, 1:13, 2:4, 8:3, 8:5-6
*Simon, Julian L., 7:11
```

\*Simon, Neil A., 1:7

\*Simpson, Alan K., 8:7

\*Sison, Mehelinda Gaborne, 7:12

\*Smith, Frances R., 15:10

\*Smith, Gwyn M., 15:10

\*Smith, Ken, 7:11

Smith-Richarson Foundation, 1:14

Social Welfare Program, 14:1

\*Solarz, Stephen J., 10:1

Southeast Asia Refugee, 3:1, 10:8, 12:12, 13:9-10, 13:12, 14:4, 15:2

Soviet Jewry, 12:5, 14:3

Soviet Refugee, 8:4, 10:8, 10:11, 13:6, 14:2

\*Spates, C. Richard, 14:9

SPI International, 8:5

\*Sponga, Edward, 8:2

Stayer Research and Learning Center, 2:3

\*Stein Barry N., 9:4, 14:6

St. Louis University Medical Center, 1:8

\*Stolz, Stephanie B., 12:12, 14:4

Subcommittee of the Whole on International Protection, 13:6

Subcommittee on Elementary, Secondary and Vocational Education, 8:4-5

Subcommittee on Immigration, Refugee and International Law, 1:12, 8:6-7, 8:11, 9:10

\*Svahn, Jack, 8:5

\*Svahn, John A., 8:5-6, 9:12

The Sunday Bulletin, 1:11

\*Swartz, Dale Frederick, 3:12, 5:9, 10:7, 15:2

\*Swartz, Rich, 3:12, 5:1

\*Sweet, Norman L., 1:4, 2:2

\*Taft, Jilua, 1:4, 1:9, 8:2, 8:4-6

\*Talbott, John A., 13:6

\*Tanenbaum, Rabbi Marc H., 1:2

Target Assistance, 7:5

\*Terr, Lenore C., 14:10

Texas Department of Human Resources, 1:9, 8:7, 9:13

\*Taylor, Alvin J., 12:8

\*Thiemann, Robert W., 1:6, 2:2

```
*Thompson, Ford, 1:4
```

\*Tinio, Antonio, 7:10

Title XX, 2:4, 13:3, 13:9

T-LSA Refugee Services, 2:1, 3:9

\*Tobias, Gaudencio V., 5:12, 5:14, 6:5, 7:3, 7:8, 7:12

Tolstoy Foundation, Inc., 2:1, 13:4, 15:3

\*Torrey, E., Fuller, 13:1

\*Traina, Geraldine, 15:10

\*Tran Minh Tung, 14:4, 15:7

Tressler-Lutheran Service Association, Inc., 1:8, 1:16, 2:3, 3:3, 3:9

\*Tri-Tien-Phan, 5:13

\*Tucker, G. Richard, 5:11

\*Tutaan, Eduardo C., 5:12

Ukrainian-Americans, 10:7

Unaccompanied Minors Program, 5:12-13, 6:4, 6:12, 7:4, 7:8, 7:11, 8:11, 9:9, 10:10, 12:7, 14:5, 15:6

Undocumented aliens, 14:12, 15:3

United Jewish Community, 1:4

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 3:12, 5:12-15, 6:3-4, 7:2, 7:4, 7:8, 7:11, 8:4, 14:1

United States Bureau of the Census, 15:3

United States Catholic Conference, 2:1, 3:4, 5:12-13

United States Commission on Civil Rights, 2:5

United States Committee for Refugee Survey, 3:12, 14:2, 15:2, 15:6

United States Conference of Mayors, 8:3, 9:11

United States Coordinator for Refugee Affairs, 8:3, 8:5, 14:2, 14:7

United States Department of justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1:8-9

United States Refugee Coordinators Office, 5:13

United States Senate, 1:5, 1:14, 3:12, 8:2, 9:12, 10:1, 13:4

United States State Department, 8:6

University of California, 3:12

University of Hawaii at Manoa, 1:9, 12:7

University of Life, 15:5

University of Minnesota, 12:9

University of Northern Iowa, 1:11-12

<sup>\*</sup>Thompson, Gerald J., 9:12

<sup>\*</sup>Thornburgh, Richard, 1:10, 1:12-13, 1:16

<sup>\*</sup>Thurmond, Strom, 1:14, 7:8, 8:6-7

```
University of Pennsylvania, 9:12
University of the Philippines, 5:11
Urban Communities Association of Minneapolis, 3:12
*Urich, John, 1:6
*Van Duyne, Margaret, 10:8
*Van Horn, Robert, 1:7
*Veneman, John G., 1:5
*Vicente, Bernardino A., 7:7
*Vickers, Katherine M., 15:11
Vietnamese refugees, 1:2, 1:6-7, 1:9, 1:12-13, 2:2-3, 3:1, 3:8-9, 5:9, 7:2, 7:4, 7:10-11,
       10:8, 10:11, 12:6, 12:8, 12:12, 13:7, 15:9
Vietnamese Refugee Center, 7:5
Vietnamese Refugee Research Project, 1:7, 1:9-10, 15:9
*Villarreal, Clemente S., 15:10
*Vine, Richard, 5:12
*Visotsky, Harold, 3:12
*Walter, Ingrid, 1:10, 8:2
*Wali, Sima, 10:1
*Warren, Ida Katherine, 15:10
*Weaver, Edward, 1:10, 8:3
*Weintraub, Sidney, 14:12
*Wentzel, Paul, 8:1
*West, Jacqueline E., 1:15, 8:2
The White House, 1:10, 8:5, 9:12, 13:2, 14:7
*White, Jack M., 15:10
*White, J. Raymond, 15:11
White, William T., 2:5
*Wilburn, Robert C., 1:10
*Willging, Paul R., 1:4
*Williams, Bruce E., 8:5
*Williamson, John., 5:11, 7:10
*Winter, Roger P., 1:16, 8:3-4, 9;4, 9:6, 9:12, 10:11, 12:7
*Wohlgemuth, Henry K., 1:7, 1:10-11
*Wolfe, Sidney M., 13:1
*Wong, Janlee, 4:10, 8:2
*Woodrow, Karen A., 15:3
Workers Defense League (WDL), 8:5
```

World Health Organization, 5:13

- \*Wortman, Don I., 1:5,1:7
- \*Wright, Chuck, 1:4
- \*Wynne, Gerry, 1:13

Yale University, 1:4-5, 3:8, 15:9
\*Yeagley, Samuel A., 1:4
Young Women's Christian Association of the USA, 8:4
\*Yu, Elena, 1:7, 1:9-10, 8:2

The Zellerbach Family Fund, 8:5 \*Zigler, Edward, 1:5, 3:8, 10:10, 15:9